The documentation for this product consists of a *User’s Manual* (this booklet) and a *Reference Manual* (pdf). To get the most from your camera, please be sure to read all instructions thoroughly and keep them where they will be read by all who use the product.

For information on basic camera operations, see the *User’s Manual* (this booklet).

For complete product information, see the *Reference Manual* (available on the supplied reference CD).

The *Reference Manual* can be viewed using Adobe Reader or Adobe Acrobat Reader 5.0 or later, available for free download from the Adobe website.

1. Start the computer and insert the reference CD.
2. Double-click the CD (**Nikon D5200**) icon in Computer or My Computer (Windows) or on the desktop (Macintosh).
3. Double-click the **INDEX.pdf** icon to display a language selection screen and click a language to display the *Reference Manual*.

**Camera Settings**
The explanations in this manual assume that default settings are used.

**Digitutor**
“Digitutor”, a series of “watch and learn” manuals in movie form, is available from the following website: [http://www.nikondigitutor.com/index_eng.html](http://www.nikondigitutor.com/index_eng.html)

**Nikon Manual Viewer 2**
Install the Nikon Manual Viewer 2 app on your smartphone or tablet to view Nikon digital camera manuals, anytime, anywhere. Nikon Manual Viewer 2 can be downloaded free of charge from the App Store and Google Play. Download of the app and any product manuals requires an Internet connection, for which fees may be levied by your phone or Internet service provider.

**⚠️ For Your Safety**
Before using the camera for the first time, read the safety instructions in “For Your Safety” (iv–viii).
Package Contents

Confirm that the package contains the following items:

- D5200 camera
- BS-1 accessory shoe cover
- DK-20 rubber eyecup
- BF-1B body cap
- EN-EL14 rechargeable Li-ion battery (with terminal cover)
- MH-24 battery charger (plug adapter supplied in countries or regions where required; shape depends on country of sale)
- AN-DC3 strap
- UC-E17 USB cable
- EG-CP16 audio/video cable
- DK-5 eyepiece cap (29)
- ViewNX 2 CD-ROM
- User’s Manual (this booklet)
- Reference CD (contains the Reference Manual)
- Warranty

Purchasers of the lens kit option should confirm that the package also includes a lens. Memory cards are sold separately (77). Cameras purchased in Japan display menus and messages in English and Japanese only; other languages are not supported. We apologize for any inconvenience this may cause.

Symbols and Conventions

To make it easier to find the information you need, the following symbols and conventions are used:

- This icon marks cautions; information that should be read before use to prevent damage to the camera.
- This icon marks notes; information that should be read before using the camera.
- This icon marks references to other pages in this manual.

Menu items, options, and messages displayed in the camera monitor are shown in bold.
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For Your Safety

To prevent damage to your Nikon product or injury to yourself or to others, read the following safety precautions in their entirety before using this equipment. Keep these safety instructions where all those who use the product will read them.

The consequences that could result from failure to observe the precautions listed in this section are indicated by the following symbol:

⚠️ This icon marks warnings. To prevent possible injury, read all warnings before using this Nikon product.

## WARNINGS

**Keep the sun out of the frame**
Keep the sun well out of the frame when shooting backlit subjects. Sunlight focused into the camera when the sun is in or close to the frame could cause a fire.

**Do not look at the sun through the viewfinder**
Viewing the sun or other strong light source through the viewfinder could cause permanent visual impairment.

**Using the viewfinder diopter adjustment control**
When operating the viewfinder diopter adjustment control with your eye to the viewfinder, care should be taken not to put your finger in your eye accidentally.

**Turn off immediately in the event of malfunction**
Should you notice smoke or an unusual smell coming from the equipment or AC adapter (available separately), unplug the AC adapter and remove the battery immediately, taking care to avoid burns. Continued operation could result in injury. After removing the battery, take the equipment to a Nikon-authorized service center for inspection.

**Do not use in the presence of flammable gas**
Do not use electronic equipment in the presence of flammable gas, as this could result in explosion or fire.

**Keep out of reach of children**
Failure to observe this precaution could result in injury. In addition, note that small parts constitute a choking hazard. Should a child swallow any part of this equipment, consult a physician immediately.

**Do not disassemble**
Touching the product's internal parts could result in injury. In the event of malfunction, the product should be repaired only by a qualified technician. Should the product break open as the result of a fall or other accident, remove the battery and/or AC adapter and then take the product to a Nikon-authorized service center for inspection.

**Do not place the strap around the neck of an infant or child**
Placing the camera strap around the neck of an infant or child could result in strangulation.

**Do not remain in contact with the camera, battery, or charger for extended periods while the devices are on or in use**
Parts of the device become hot. Leaving the device in direct contact with the skin for extended periods may result in low-temperature burns.

**Do not aim a flash at the operator of a motor vehicle**
Failure to observe this precaution could result in accidents.

**Observe caution when using the flash**
- Using the camera with the flash in close contact with the skin or other objects could cause burns.
- Using the flash close to the subject's eyes could cause temporary visual impairment. Particular care should be observed when photographing infants, when the flash should be no less than one meter (39 in.) from the subject.

**Avoid contact with liquid crystal**
Should the monitor break, care should be taken to avoid injury due to broken glass and to prevent the liquid crystal from the monitor touching the skin or entering the eyes or mouth.

**Observe proper precautions when handling batteries**
Batteries may leak or explode if improperly handled. Observe the following precautions when handling batteries for use in this product:
- Use only batteries approved for use in this equipment.
- Do not short or disassemble the battery.
- Be sure the product is off before replacing the battery. If you are using an AC adapter, be sure it is unplugged.
- Do not attempt to insert the battery upside down or backwards.
- Do not expose the battery to flame or to excessive heat.
- Do not immerse in or expose to water.
- Replace the terminal cover when transporting the battery. Do not transport or store the battery with metal objects such as necklaces or hairpins.
- Batteries are prone to leakage when fully discharged. To avoid damage to the product, be sure to remove the battery when no charge remains.
- When the battery is not in use, attach the terminal cover and store in a cool, dry place.
- The battery may be hot immediately after use or when the product has been used on battery power for an extended period. Before removing the battery turn the camera off and allow the battery to cool.
- Discontinue use immediately should you notice any changes in the battery, such as discoloration or deformation.
Observe proper precautions when handling the charger
- Keep dry. Failure to observe this precaution could result in fire or electric shock.
- Do not short the charger terminals. Failure to observe this precaution could result in overheating and damage to the charger.
- Dust on or near the metal parts of the plug should be removed with a dry cloth. Continued use could result in fire.
- Do not go near the charger during thunderstorms. Failure to observe this precaution could result in electric shock.
- Do not handle the plug or charger with wet hands. Failure to observe this precaution could result in electric shock.
- Do not use with travel converters or adapters designed to convert from one voltage to another or with DC-to-AC inverters. Failure to observe this precaution could damage the product or cause overheating or fire.

Use appropriate cables
When connecting cables to the input and output jacks, use only the cables provided or sold by Nikon for the purpose to maintain compliance with product regulations.

CD-ROMs
CD-ROMs containing software or manuals should not be played back on audio CD equipment. Playing CD-ROMs on an audio CD player could cause hearing loss or damage the equipment.

Notices
- No part of the manuals included with this product may be reproduced, transmitted, transcribed, stored in a retrieval system, or translated into any language in any form, by any means, without Nikon’s prior written permission.
- Nikon reserves the right to change the specifications of the hardware and software described in these manuals at any time and without prior notice.
- Nikon will not be held liable for any damages resulting from the use of this product.
- While every effort has been made to ensure that the information in these manuals is accurate and complete, we would appreciate it were you to bring any errors or omissions to the attention of the Nikon representative in your area (address provided separately).

Notice for Customers in Canada
CAN ICES-3 B / NMB-3 B

Notices for Customers in Europe
CAUTION
RISK OF EXPLOSION IF BATTERY IS REPLACED BY AN INCORRECT TYPE. DISPOSE OF USED BATTERIES ACCORDING TO THE INSTRUCTIONS.

This symbol indicates that electrical and electronic equipment is to be collected separately.
The following apply only to users in European countries:
• This product is designated for separate collection at an appropriate collection point. Do not dispose of as household waste.
• Separate collection and recycling helps conserve natural resources and prevent negative consequences for human health and the environment that might result from incorrect disposal.
• For more information, contact the retailer or the local authorities in charge of waste management.

This symbol on the battery indicates that the battery is to be collected separately.
The following apply only to users in European countries:
• All batteries, whether marked with this symbol or not, are designated for separate collection at an appropriate collection point. Do not dispose of as household waste.
• For more information, contact the retailer or the local authorities in charge of waste management.
Federal Communications Commission (FCC) Radio Frequency Interference Statement

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

• Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
• Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
• Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
• Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/television technician for help.

CAUTIONS

Modifications
The FCC requires the user be notified that any changes or modifications made to this device that are not expressly approved by Nikon Corporation may void the user’s authority to operate the equipment.

Interface Cables
Use the interface cables sold or provided by Nikon for your equipment. Using other interface cables may exceed the limits of Class B Part 15 of the FCC rules.

Notice for Customers in the State of California

WARNING: Handling the cord on this product may expose you to lead, a chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. Wash hands after handling.

Nikon Inc., 1300 Walt Whitman Road, Melville, New York 11747-3064, U.S.A.
Tel.: 631-547-4200
Notice Concerning Prohibition of Copying or Reproduction

Note that simply being in possession of material that has been digitally copied or reproduced by means of a scanner, digital camera, or other device may be punishable by law.

- **Items prohibited by law from being copied or reproduced**
  
  Do not copy or reproduce paper money, coins, securities, government bonds, or local government bonds, even if such copies or reproductions are stamped “Sample.”

  The copying or reproduction of paper money, coins, or securities which are circulated in a foreign country is prohibited.

  Unless the prior permission of the government has been obtained, the copying or reproduction of unused postage stamps or post cards issued by the government is prohibited.

  The copying or reproduction of stamps issued by the government and of certified documents stipulated by law is prohibited.

- **Cautions on certain copies and reproductions**

  The government has issued cautions on copies or reproductions of securities issued by private companies (shares, bills, checks, gift certificates, etc.), commuter passes, or coupon tickets, except when a minimum of necessary copies are to be provided for business use by a company. Also, do not copy or reproduce passports issued by the government, licenses issued by public agencies and private groups, ID cards, and tickets, such as passes and meal coupons.

- **Comply with copyright notices**

  The copying or reproduction of copyrighted creative works such as books, music, paintings, woodcuts, prints, maps, drawings, movies, and photographs is governed by national and international copyright laws. Do not use this product for the purpose of making illegal copies or to infringe copyright laws.

**Disposing of Data Storage Devices**

Please note that deleting images or formatting memory cards or other data storage devices does not completely erase the original image data. Deleted files can sometimes be recovered from discarded storage devices using commercially available software, potentially resulting in the malicious use of personal image data. Ensuring the privacy of such data is the user’s responsibility.

Before discarding a data storage device or transferring ownership to another person, erase all data using commercial deletion software, or format the device and then completely refill it with images containing no private information (for example, pictures of empty sky). Be sure to also replace any pictures selected for preset manual. Care should be taken to avoid injury when physically destroying data storage devices.

**AVC Patent Portfolio License**

This product is licensed under the AVC Patent Portfolio License for the personal and non-commercial use of a consumer to (i) encode video in compliance with the AVC standard (“AVC video”) and/or (ii) decode AVC video that was encoded by a consumer engaged in a personal and non-commercial activity and/or was obtained from a video provider licensed to provide AVC video. No license is granted or shall be implied for any other use. Additional information may be obtained from MPEG LA, L.L.C. See http://www.mpegla.com
Use Only Nikon Brand Electronic Accessories

Nikon cameras are designed to the highest standards and include complex electronic circuitry. Only Nikon brand electronic accessories (including chargers, batteries, AC adapters, and flash accessories) certified by Nikon specifically for use with this Nikon digital camera are engineered and proven to operate within the operational and safety requirements of this electronic circuitry.

The use of non-Nikon electronic accessories could damage the camera and may void your Nikon warranty. The use of third-party rechargeable Li-ion batteries not bearing the Nikon holographic seal shown at right could interfere with normal operation of the camera or result in the batteries overheating, igniting, rupturing, or leaking.

For more information about Nikon brand accessories, contact a local authorized Nikon dealer.

✓ Use Only Nikon Brand Accessories
Only Nikon brand accessories certified by Nikon specifically for use with your Nikon digital camera are engineered and proven to operate within its operational and safety requirements. THE USE OF NON-NIKON ACCESSORIES COULD DAMAGE YOUR CAMERA AND MAY VOID YOUR NIKON WARRANTY.

✓ Servicing the Camera and Accessories
The camera is a precision device and requires regular servicing. Nikon recommends that the camera be inspected by the original retailer or a Nikon-authorized service representative once every one to two years, and that it be serviced once every three to five years (note that fees apply to these services). Frequent inspection and servicing are particularly recommended if the camera is used professionally. Any accessories regularly used with the camera, such as lenses or optional flash units, should be included when the camera is inspected or serviced.

⚠ Before Taking Important Pictures
Before taking pictures on important occasions (such as at weddings or before taking the camera on a trip), take a test shot to ensure that the camera is functioning normally. Nikon will not be held liable for damages or lost profits that may result from product malfunction.

⚠ Life-Long Learning
As part of Nikon’s “Life-Long Learning” commitment to ongoing product support and education, continually-updated information is available on-line at the following sites:

• For users in the U.S.A.: http://www.nikonusa.com/
• For users in Europe and Africa: http://www.europe-nikon.com/support/
• For users in Asia, Oceania, and the Middle East: http://www.nikon-asia.com/

Visit these sites to keep up-to-date with the latest product information, tips, answers to frequently-asked questions (FAQs), and general advice on digital imaging and photography. Additional information may be available from the Nikon representative in your area. See the following URL for contact information: http://imaging.nikon.com/
Introduction

Getting to Know the Camera

Take a few moments to familiarize yourself with camera controls and displays. You may find it helpful to bookmark this section and refer to it as you read through the rest of the manual.

The Camera Body
The Microphone and Speaker
Do not place the microphone or speaker in close proximity to magnetic devices. Failure to observe this precaution could affect the data recorded on the magnetic devices.

The Power Switch
Rotate the power switch as shown to turn the camera on.

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The Mode Dial

The camera offers a choice of the following shooting modes:

**P, S, A, and M Modes**
Select these modes for full control over camera settings.
- **P**—Programmed auto (42, 43)
- **S**—Shutter-priority auto (42, 43)
- **A**—Aperture-priority auto (42, 43)
- **M**—Manual (42, 43)

**Special Effects Modes**
Use special effects during shooting.
- Night vision (59)
- Color sketch (59, 61)
- Miniature effect (59, 62)
- Selective color (60, 63)
- Silhouette (60)
- High key (60)
- Low key (60)

**Auto Modes**
Select these modes for simple, point-and-shoot photography.
- Auto (15)
- Auto (flash off) (15)

**Scene Modes**
The camera automatically optimizes settings to suit the scene selected with the mode dial. Match your selection to the scene being photographed.
- Portrait (19)
- Landscape (19)
- Child (20)
- Sports (20)
- Close up (20)
- SCENE Other scenes (21)

**Scene Auto Selector (Live View)**
Selecting live view in or mode enables automatic scene selection (“scene auto selector”; 50) when autofocus is used.
The Viewfinder

The response time and brightness of the viewfinder display may vary with temperature.
The Monitor

The monitor can be angled and rotated as shown below.

![Diagram of monitor angles](image)

**Normal use**
Fold the monitor against the camera face out. This position is recommended for normal photography.

**Low-angle shots**
Frame live view shots with the camera close to the ground.

**High-angle shots**
Frame live view shots while holding the camera over your head.

**Self-portraits**
Use for self-portraits in live view. The monitor shows a mirror image of what will appear in the final picture.

✔ **Using the Monitor**
Rotate the monitor gently within the limits shown. *Do not use force.* Failure to observe these precautions could damage the connection between the monitor and the camera body. To protect the monitor when the camera is not in use, fold it back face down against the camera body.

⚠️ **See Also**
See “Framing Photographs in the Monitor” for information on framing photographs in the monitor (45).
The Information Display

Camera settings can be viewed and adjusted in the information display. Press the button once to view settings, and again to make changes to settings. Highlight items using the multi selector and press to view options for the highlighted item.

Note: Display shown with all indicators lit for illustrative purposes.
First Steps

Always turn the camera off before inserting or removing batteries or memory cards.

1 **Attach the strap.**
   Attach the strap securely to the two eyelets on the camera body as shown below.

2 **Charge the battery.**
   If a plug adapter is supplied, raise the wall plug and connect the plug adapter as shown below at left, making sure the plug is fully inserted. Insert the battery and plug the charger in. An exhausted battery will fully charge in about 1 hour and 30 minutes.

3 **Insert the battery.**
   Insert the battery in the orientation shown, using the battery to keep the orange battery latch pressed to one side. The latch locks the battery in place when the battery is fully inserted.
4 **Insert a memory card (available separately).**
Check to be sure the card is in the correct orientation and then slide the card until it clicks into place.

5 **Attach a lens.**
Be careful to prevent dust from entering the camera when the lens or body cap is removed.

Autofocus is available with AF-S lenses. When using autofocus with a lens equipped with an A-M mode switch, slide the switch to A (if the lens has an M/A-M switch, select M/A for autofocus with manual override). For information on other lenses that can be used with the D5200, see page 74.

If the lens has a vibration reduction (VR) switch, select ON to reduce the effects of vibration.
6 Open the monitor.  
Open the monitor as shown. *Do not use force.*

7 Turn the camera on.  
A language-selection dialog will be displayed.

---

💡 **Lenses with Retractable Lens Barrel Buttons**

Before using the camera, unlock and extend the zoom ring. Keeping the retractable lens barrel button pressed (1), rotate the zoom ring as shown (2).

Pictures can not be taken when the lens is retracted; if an error message is displayed as a result of the camera having been turned on with the lens retracted, rotate the zoom ring until the message is no longer displayed.
8 Choose a language and set the camera clock.
Use the multi selector and 
button to select a language and set the camera clock.

9 Focus the viewfinder.
After removing the lens cap, rotate the diopter adjustment control until the AF area brackets are in sharp focus. When operating the control with your eye to the viewfinder, be careful not to put your fingers or fingernails in your eye.

Depending on Conditions
Adjusting Viewfinder Focus
If you are unable to focus the viewfinder as described above, select single-servo autofocus (AF-S; 30), single-point AF (AF; 32), and the center focus point, and then frame a high-contrast subject in the center focus point and press the shutter-release button halfway to focus the camera. With the camera in focus, use the diopter adjustment control to bring the subject into clear focus in the viewfinder. If necessary, viewfinder focus can be further adjusted using optional corrective lenses.
During Charging
Do not move the charger or touch the battery during charging. Failure to observe this precaution could in very rare instances result in the charger showing that charging is complete when the battery is only partially charged. Remove and reinsert the battery to begin charging again.

Charging the Battery
Read and follow the warnings and cautions on pages iv–v and 79–81 of this manual. Charge the battery indoors at ambient temperatures of 5 °C–35 °C (41°F–95 °F). Do not use the battery at ambient temperatures below 0 °C/32 °F or above 40 °C/104 °F; failure to observe this precaution could damage the battery or impair its performance. Capacity may be reduced and charging times may increase at battery temperatures from 0 °C/32 °F to 15 °C/59 °F and from 45 °C/113 °F to 60 °C/140 °F. The battery will not charge if its temperature is below 0 °C (32 °F) or above 60 °C (140 °F). If the CHARGE lamp flashes quickly (about eight times a second) during charging, confirm that the temperature is in the correct range and then unplug the charger and remove and reinsert the battery. If the problem persists, cease use immediately and take battery and charger to your retailer or a Nikon-authorized service representative.

Do not attempt to charge a fully-charged battery. Failure to observe this precaution will result in reduced battery performance.

Use the charger with compatible batteries only. Unplug when not in use.

Removing the Battery
To remove the battery, turn the camera off and open the battery-chamber cover. Press the battery latch in the direction shown by the arrow to release the battery and then remove the battery by hand.

Formatting Memory Cards
If this is the first time the memory card will be used in the camera or if the card has been formatted in another device, select Format memory card in the setup menu and follow the on-screen instructions to format the card (66). Note that this permanently deletes any data the card may contain. Be sure to copy any photographs and other data you wish to keep to a computer before proceeding.
Memory Cards
- Memory cards may be hot after use. Observe due caution when removing memory cards from the camera.
- Turn the power off before inserting or removing memory cards. Do not remove memory cards from the camera, turn the camera off, or remove or disconnect the power source during formatting or while data are being recorded, deleted, or copied to a computer. Failure to observe these precautions could result in loss of data or in damage to the camera or card.
- Do not touch the card terminals with your fingers or metal objects.
- Do not bend, drop, or subject to strong physical shocks.
- Do not apply force to the card casing. Failure to observe this precaution could damage the card.
- Do not expose to water, heat, high levels of humidity, or direct sunlight.
- Do not format memory cards in a computer.

Removing Memory Cards
After confirming that the memory card access lamp is off, turn the camera off, open the memory card slot cover, and press the card in to eject it (①). The card can then be removed by hand (②).

The Write Protect Switch
SD memory cards are equipped with a write protect switch to prevent accidental loss of data. When this switch is in the “lock” position, the memory card can not be formatted and photos can not be deleted or recorded (a beep will sound if you attempt to release the shutter). To unlock the memory card, slide the switch to the “write” position.
CPU Lenses with Aperture Rings
In the case of CPU lenses equipped with an aperture ring (75), lock aperture at the minimum setting (highest f-number).

Detaching the Lens
Be sure the camera is off when removing or exchanging lenses. To remove the lens, press and hold the lens release button (1) while turning the lens clockwise (2). After removing the lens, replace the lens caps and camera body cap.

Retracting Lenses with Retractable Lens Barrel Buttons
To retract the lens when the camera is not in use, hold the retractable lens barrel button (1) and rotate the zoom ring to the “L” (lock) position as shown (2). Retract the lens before removing it from the camera, and be careful not to press the retractable lens barrel button when attaching or removing the lens.

The Camera Clock
The camera clock is less accurate than most watches and household clocks. Check the clock regularly against more accurate time pieces and reset as necessary.

The Clock Battery
The camera clock is powered by an independent, rechargeable power source, which is charged as necessary when the main battery is installed or the camera is powered by an optional EP-5A power connector and EH-5b AC adapter (76). Three days of charging will power the clock for about a month. If a message warning that the clock is not set is displayed when the camera is turned on, the clock battery is exhausted and the clock has been reset. Set the clock to the correct time and date.
Basic Photography

Battery Level and Card Capacity

Before shooting, check the battery level and number of exposures remaining.

1 Turn the camera on.

2 Check the battery level.
Check the battery level in the information display (if the battery is low, a warning will also be displayed in the viewfinder). If the monitor is off, press the button to view the information display; if the monitor does not turn on, the battery is exhausted and must be recharged.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Information display</th>
<th>Viewfinder</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>——</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>Battery fully charged.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>——</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>Battery partially discharged.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>Low battery. Ready fully-charged spare battery or prepare to charge battery.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(flashes)</td>
<td>(flashes)</td>
<td>Battery exhausted; shutter release disabled. Charge or exchange battery.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3 Check the number of exposures remaining.
The information display and viewfinder show the number of photographs that can be taken at current settings (values over 1000 are rounded down to the nearest hundred; e.g., values between 1200 and 1299 are shown as 1.2 K). If a warning is displayed stating that there is not enough memory for additional photographs, insert another memory card (8) or delete some photos (25).
“Point-and-Shoot” Photography
(AUTO and 3 Modes)

This section describes how to take photographs in AUTO and 3 modes, automatic “point-and-shoot” modes in which the majority of settings are controlled by the camera in response to shooting conditions.

1 Turn the camera on.
Remove the lens cap and turn the camera on. The information display will appear in the monitor.

2 Select AUTO or 3 mode.
To shoot where use of a flash is prohibited, photograph infants, or capture natural lighting under low light, select auto (flash off) mode by rotating the mode dial to 3. Otherwise, rotate the dial to AUTO (auto).

3 Ready the camera.
When framing photographs in the viewfinder, hold the handgrip in your right hand and cradle the camera body or lens with your left. Keep your elbows propped lightly against your torso for support and place one foot half a pace ahead of the other to keep your upper body stable. When framing photographs in portrait (tall) orientation, hold the camera as shown at right.

In 3 mode, shutter speeds slow when lighting is poor; use of a tripod is recommended.

4 Frame the photograph.
Frame a photograph in the viewfinder with the main subject in the AF area brackets.
5 **Press the shutter-release button halfway.**

Press the shutter-release button halfway to focus. The active focus point will be displayed. If the subject is poorly lit, the flash may pop up and the AF-assist illuminator may light.

6 **Check the indicators in the viewfinder.**

When the focus operation is complete, a beep will sound (a beep may not sound if the subject is moving) and the in-focus indicator (●) will appear in the viewfinder.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>In-focus indicator</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>●</td>
<td>Subject in focus.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>● (flashes)</td>
<td>Camera unable to focus using autofocus. See page 31.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

While the shutter-release button is pressed halfway, the number of exposures that can be stored in the memory buffer (“¨”; 27) will be displayed in the viewfinder.

---

**Using a Zoom Lens**

Use the zoom ring to zoom in on the subject so that it fills a larger area of the frame, or zoom out to increase the area visible in the final photograph (select longer focal lengths on the lens focal length scale to zoom in, shorter focal lengths to zoom out).

If the lens is equipped with a retractable lens barrel button (9), press and hold the button while rotating the zoom ring until the lens is released and the message shown at right is no longer displayed, and then adjust zoom using the zoom ring.
7 Shoot.
Smoothly press the shutter-release button the rest of the way down to release the shutter and record the photograph. The memory card access lamp will light and the photograph will be displayed in the monitor for a few seconds (the photo will automatically clear from the display when the shutter-release button is pressed halfway). *Do not eject the memory card or remove or disconnect the power source until the lamp has gone out and recording is complete.*

---

*Image Sensor Cleaning*
The camera vibrates the low-pass filter covering the image sensor to remove dust when the camera is turned on or off.
The Shutter-Release Button
The camera has a two-stage shutter-release button. The camera focuses when the shutter-release button is pressed halfway. To take the photograph, press the shutter-release button the rest of the way down.

Focus: press halfway
Shoot: press all the way down

The Standby Timer
The viewfinder and information display will turn off if no operations are performed for about eight seconds, reducing the drain on the battery. Press the shutter-release button halfway to reactivate the display. The length of time before the standby timer expires automatically can be selected using Custom Setting c2 (Auto off timers; 66).

Exposure meters on
Exposure meters off
Exposure meters on

The Built-in Flash
If additional lighting is required for correct exposure in i mode, the built-in flash will pop up automatically when the shutter-release button is pressed halfway (36). If the flash is raised, photographs can only be taken when the flash-ready indicator (¥) is displayed. If the flash-ready indicator is not displayed, the flash is charging; remove your finger briefly from the shutter-release button and try again.

To save battery power when the flash is not in use, return it to its closed position by pressing it gently downward till the latch clicks into place.
Creative Photography (Scene Modes)

The camera offers a choice of “scene” modes. Choosing a scene mode automatically optimizes settings to suit the selected scene, making creative photography as simple as selecting a mode, framing a picture, and shooting as described on pages 15–16.

The Mode Dial

The following scenes can be selected with the mode dial:

- **Portrait**
  Use for portraits with soft, natural-looking skin tones. If the subject is far from the background or a telephoto lens is used, background details will be softened to lend the composition a sense of depth.

- **Landscape**
  Use for vivid landscape shots in daylight. The built-in flash and AF-assist illuminator turn off; use of a tripod is recommended to prevent blur when lighting is poor.
**Child**

Use for snapshots of children. Clothing and background details are vividly rendered, while skin tones remain soft and natural.

**Sports**

Fast shutter speeds freeze motion for dynamic sports shots in which the main subject stands out clearly. The built-in flash and AF-assist illuminator turn off.

**Close up**

Use for close-up shots of flowers, insects, and other small objects (a macro lens can be used to focus at very close ranges). Use of a tripod is recommended to prevent blur.
Other Scenes

The following scenes can be selected by rotating the mode dial to **SCENE** and rotating the command dial until the desired scene appears in the monitor.

![Mode dial](image1) ![Command dial](image2) ![Monitor](image3)

- **Night Portrait**
  - Use for a natural balance between the main subject and the background in portraits taken under low light. Use of a tripod is recommended to prevent blur.

- **Night Landscape**
  - Reduce noise and unnatural colors when photographing night landscapes, including street lighting and neon signs. The built-in flash and AF-assist illuminator turn off; use of a tripod is recommended to prevent blur.

- **Party/Indoor**
  - Capture the effects of indoor background lighting. Use for parties and other indoor scenes.
**Beach/Snow**

Capture the brightness of sunlit expanses of water, snow, or sand. The built-in flash and AF-assist illuminator turn off.

**Sunset**

Preserves the deep hues seen in sunsets and sunrises. The built-in flash and AF-assist illuminator turn off; use of a tripod is recommended to prevent blur when lighting is poor.

**Dusk/Dawn**

Preserves the colors seen in the weak natural light before dawn or after sunset. The built-in flash and AF-assist illuminator turn off; use of a tripod is recommended to prevent blur when lighting is poor.

**Pet Portrait**

Use for portraits of active pets. The AF-assist illuminator turns off.
### Candlelight
For photographs taken by candlelight. The built-in flash turns off; use of a tripod is recommended to prevent blur when lighting is poor.

### Blossom
Use for fields of flowers, orchards in bloom, and other landscapes featuring expanses of blossoms. The built-in flash turns off; use of a tripod is recommended to prevent blur when lighting is poor.

### Autumn Colors
Captures the brilliant reds and yellows in autumn leaves. The built-in flash turns off; use of a tripod is recommended to prevent blur when lighting is poor.

### Food
Use for vivid photographs of food. Use of a tripod is recommended to prevent blur; the built-in flash can also be used (page 36).
Playback and Deletion

Photographs are automatically displayed for a few seconds after shooting. If no photograph is displayed in the monitor, the most recent picture can be viewed by pressing the play button.

Viewing Photographs

1. Press the play button.
   A photograph will be displayed in the monitor.

2. View additional pictures.
   Additional pictures can be displayed by pressing left or right or rotating the command dial.

Display pictures

To display images in “contact sheets” of four, nine, or 72 images (thumbnail playback), press the play button. To view images taken on a selected date (calendar playback), press the play button when 72 images are displayed.

Full-frame playback

Thumbnail playback

Calendar playback
**Thumbnail Playback**
Use the multi selector or command dial to highlight images and press ø to display the highlighted image full frame. Press Î to reduce the number of images displayed.

**Calendar Playback**
Press the ø (?) button to toggle between the date list and the list of thumbnails for the selected date. Use the multi selector to highlight dates in the date list or to highlight pictures in the thumbnail list. Press Î when the cursor is in the date list to return to 72-frame playback.

**Deleting Pictures**

1. **Display a picture and press the Î button.**
   Display the picture you wish to delete and press the Î button. A confirmation dialog will be displayed; to exit without deleting the picture, press ê.

2. **Press the Î button again.**
   Press the Î button again to delete the picture.
More on Photography (All Modes)

Single-Frame, Continuous, Self-timer, Remote, and Quiet Release Modes

Choose from the following release modes:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mode</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><code>S</code></td>
<td><strong>Single frame</strong>: Camera takes one photograph each time shutter-release button is pressed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>L</code></td>
<td><strong>Continuous L (continuous low speed)</strong>: The camera takes photographs at about 3 frames per second (fps) while the shutter-release button is pressed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>H</code></td>
<td><strong>Continuous H (continuous high speed)</strong>: The camera takes photographs at about 5 fps while the shutter-release button is pressed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>C</code></td>
<td><strong>Self-timer</strong>: Use self-timer for self-portraits or to reduce blurring caused by camera shake (28).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>2s</code></td>
<td><strong>Delayed remote (ML-L3)</strong>: Shutter is released 2 s after shutter-release button on optional ML-L3 (77) remote control is pressed (28).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>Q</code></td>
<td><strong>Quick-response remote (ML-L3)</strong>: Shutter is released when shutter-release button on optional ML-L3 (77) remote control is pressed (28).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>Q</code></td>
<td><strong>Quiet shutter release</strong>: As for single frame, except that mirror does not click back into place while shutter-release button is fully pressed, allowing user to control timing of click made by mirror, which is also quieter than in single frame mode. Also, beep does not sound when camera focuses, keeping noise to a minimum in quiet surroundings.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. **Press `S` (Ø/Ø).**

   A list of release mode options will be displayed.

2. **Choose a release mode.**

   Highlight a release mode and press `OK` to return to the information display. Photographs can be taken immediately.
The Memory Buffer

The camera is equipped with a memory buffer for temporary storage, allowing shooting to continue while photographs are being saved to the memory card. Up to 100 photographs can be taken in succession; note, however, that frame rate will drop when the buffer is full.

While photographs are being recorded to the memory card, the memory card access lamp will light (17). Depending on the battery level and the number of the images in the buffer, recording may take from a few seconds to a few minutes. Do not remove the memory card or remove or disconnect the power source until the access lamp has gone out. If the camera is switched off while data remain in the buffer, the power will not turn off until all images in the buffer have been recorded. If the battery is exhausted while images remain in the buffer, the shutter release will be disabled and the images transferred to the memory card.

Continuous Release Modes

Continuous release modes can not be used with the built-in flash; rotate the mode dial to (15) or turn the flash off (36–38).

Buffer Size

The approximate number of images that can be stored in the memory buffer at current settings is shown in the viewfinder exposure-count display while the shutter-release button is pressed. The illustration shows the display when space remains in the buffer for about 17 pictures.
Self-Timer and Remote Control Modes

The self-timer and optional ML-L3 remote control (77) allow the photographer to be at a distance from the camera when a photo is taken.

1 Mount the camera on a tripod.
Mount the camera on a tripod or place the camera on a stable, level surface.

2 Select a release mode.
Select (Self-timer), 2s (Delayed remote (ML-L3)), or 3 (Quick-response remote (ML-L3)) mode (26; note that if no operations are performed for about a minute after a remote control mode is selected, the camera will automatically return to single frame, continuous, or quiet shutter-release mode).

3 Frame the photograph.
Remote control mode: Check focus by pressing the shutter-release button halfway. No photograph will be taken even if the button is pressed all the way down.

4 Take the photograph.
Self-timer mode: Press the shutter-release button halfway to focus, and then press the button the rest of the way down. The self-timer lamp will start to flash and a beep will begin to sound. Two seconds before the photo is taken, the lamp will stop flashing and the beeping will become more rapid. The shutter will be released ten seconds after the timer starts.

Remote control mode: From a distance of 5 m (16 ft) or less, aim the transmitter on the ML-L3 at either of the infrared receivers on the camera (1, 2) and press the ML-L3 shutter-release button. In delayed remote mode, the self-timer lamp will light for about two seconds before the shutter is released. In quick-response remote mode, the self-timer lamp will flash after the shutter has been released.

Note that the timer may not start or a photograph may not be taken if the camera is unable to focus or in other situations in which the shutter can not be released. Turning the camera off cancels self-timer and remote control release modes and restores single frame, continuous, or quiet shutter-release mode.
Using Optional WR-R10 and WR-T10 Wireless Remote Controllers (77)

When a WR-T10 is used in combination with a WR-R10, the shutter-release button on the WR-T10 performs the same functions as the camera shutter-release button, allowing wireless remote control continuous and self-timer photography. For more information, see the manual provided with the WR-R10/WR-T10.

Before Using the ML-L3 Remote Control
Before using the ML-L3 for the first time, remove the clear plastic battery-insulator sheet.

Remote Control Photography
In quick-response (ML-L3) or delayed remote (ML-L3) release mode, the camera responds only to the shutter-release button on the ML-L3 remote control. Choose a different release mode when using WR-R10/WR-T10 wireless remote controllers.

Cover the Viewfinder
When taking photos without your eye to the viewfinder, remove the DK-20 rubber eyecup (1) and insert the supplied DK-5 eyepiece cap as shown (2). This prevents light entering via the viewfinder interfering with exposure. Hold the camera firmly when removing the rubber eyecup.

Using the Built-in Flash
Before taking a photograph with the flash in P, S, A, M, or 11 mode, press the button to raise the flash and wait for the indicator to be displayed in the viewfinder (18). Shooting will be interrupted if the flash is raised while a remote control mode is in effect or after the self-timer has started. If the flash is required, the camera will only respond to the ML-L3 shutter-release button once the flash has charged. In auto, scene, and special effects modes in which the flash pops up automatically, the flash will begin charging when a remote control mode is selected; once the flash is charged, it will automatically pop up and fire when required.

In flash modes that support red-eye reduction, the red-eye reduction lamp will light for about one second before the shutter is released in quick-response remote mode. In delayed remote mode, the self-timer lamp will light for two seconds, followed by the red-eye reduction lamp which lights for one second before the shutter is released.

See Also
For information on choosing the duration of the self-timer and the number of shots taken, see Custom Setting c3 (Self-timer; 66). For information on choosing how long the camera will wait for a signal from the remote, see Custom Setting c4 (Remote on duration (ML-L3); 66). For information on controlling the beeps that sound when the self-timer and remote control are used, see Custom Setting d1 (Beep; 66).
Focus

This section describes the focus options available when photographs are framed in the viewfinder. Focus can be adjusted automatically or manually (see “Focus Mode,” below), and the focus point for automatic or manual focus can be selected using the multi selector.

**Focus Mode**

Choose from the following focus modes. Note that **AF-S** and **AF-C** are available only in modes **P**, **S**, **A**, and **M**.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>AF-A</strong></td>
<td>Camera automatically selects single-servo autofocus if subject is stationary, continuous-servo autofocus if subject is moving. Shutter can only be released if camera is able to focus.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AF-S</strong></td>
<td>For stationary subjects. Focus locks when shutter-release button is pressed halfway. Shutter can only be released if camera is able to focus.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AF-C</strong></td>
<td>For moving subjects. Camera focuses continuously while shutter-release button is pressed halfway. If subject moves, camera will engage predictive focus tracking to predict final distance to subject and adjust focus as necessary (31). At default settings, shutter can only be released if camera is able to focus.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MF</strong></td>
<td>Manual focus Focus using the lens focus ring.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. **Place the cursor in the information display.**
   
   If shooting information is not displayed in the monitor, press the **P** button. Press the **P** button again to place the cursor in the information display.

2. **Display focus-mode options.**
   
   Highlight the current focus mode in the information display and press **OK**.

3. **Choose a focus mode.**
   
   Highlight a focus mode and press **OK**. To return to shooting mode, press the shutter-release button halfway.
Predictive Focus Tracking

In AF-C mode or when continuous-servo autofocus is selected in AF-A mode, the camera will initiate predictive focus tracking if the subject moves toward the camera while the shutter-release button is pressed halfway. This allows the camera to track focus while attempting to predict where the subject will be when the shutter is released.

Continuous-servo Autofocus

When Focus is selected for Custom Setting a1 (AF-C priority selection; 66) and the camera is in AF-C mode or continuous-servo autofocus is selected in AF-A mode, the camera gives higher priority to focus response (has a wider focus range) than in AF-S mode, and the shutter may be released before the in-focus indicator is displayed.

Getting Good Results with Autofocus

Autofocus does not perform well under the conditions listed below. The shutter release may be disabled if the camera is unable to focus under these conditions, or the in-focus indicator (●) may be displayed and the camera may sound a beep, allowing the shutter to be released even when the subject is not in focus. In these cases, focus manually or use focus lock to focus on another subject at the same distance and then recompose the photograph.

- There is little or no contrast between the subject and the background.
  - Example: Subject is the same color as the background.

- The focus point contains areas of sharply contrasting brightness.
  - Example: Subject is half in the shade.

- The focus point contains objects at different distances from the camera.
  - Example: Subject is inside a cage.

- Background objects appear larger than the subject.
  - Example: A building is in the frame behind the subject.

- The subject contains many fine details.
  - Example: A field of flowers or other subjects that are small or lack variation in brightness.

- The subject is dominated by regular geometric patterns.
  - Example: Blinds or a row of windows in a skyscraper.

See Also

For information on the focus modes available in live view, see page 46. For information on using release priority in continuous-servo AF, see Custom Setting a1 (AF-C priority selection; 66). Custom Setting d1 (Beep; 66) can be used to turn the beep speaker on or off.
## AF-Area Mode

Choose how the focus point for autofocus is selected. Note that (dynamic-area) and (3D-tracking) AF-area modes are not available when AF-S is selected for focus mode.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[ ] Single-point AF</td>
<td>User selects focus point using multi selector (33); camera focuses on subject in selected focus point only. Use with stationary subjects.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dynamic-area AF (9 points)</td>
<td>In AF-A and AF-C focus modes, user selects focus point using multi selector (33), but camera will focus based on information from surrounding focus points if subject briefly leaves selected point. The number of focus points varies with the mode selected:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- 9-point dynamic-area AF: Choose when there is time to compose the photograph or when photographing subjects that are moving predictably (e.g., runners or race cars on a track).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- 21-point dynamic-area AF: Choose when photographing subjects that are moving unpredictably (e.g., players at a football game).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- 39-point dynamic-area AF: Choose when photographing subjects that are moving quickly and can not be easily framed in the viewfinder (e.g., birds).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dynamic-area AF (21 points)</td>
<td>In AF-A and AF-C focus modes, user selects focus point using multi selector (33). If subject moves after camera has focused, camera uses 3D-tracking to select new focus point and keep focus locked on original subject while shutter-release button is pressed halfway. Use to quickly compose pictures with subjects that are moving erratically from side to side (e.g., tennis players). If subject leaves viewfinder, remove your finger from shutter-release button and recompose photograph with subject in selected focus point.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dynamic-area AF (39 points)</td>
<td>In AF-A and AF-C focus modes, user selects focus point using multi selector (33). If subject moves after camera has focused, camera uses 3D-tracking to select new focus point and keep focus locked on original subject while shutter-release button is pressed halfway. Use to quickly compose pictures with subjects that are moving erratically from side to side (e.g., tennis players). If subject leaves viewfinder, remove your finger from shutter-release button and recompose photograph with subject in selected focus point.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3D-tracking</td>
<td>Camera automatically detects subject and selects focus point.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. **Place the cursor in the information display.**

   If shooting information is not displayed in the monitor, press the button. Press the button again to place the cursor in the information display.

2. **Display AF-area mode options.**

   Highlight the current AF-area mode in the information display and press OK.
3 Choose an AF-area mode.
Highlight an option and press OK. To return to shooting mode, press the shutter-release button halfway.

Focus Point Selection
In manual focus mode or when autofocus is combined with AF-area modes other than [ ] (Auto-area AF), you can choose from 39 focus points, making it possible to compose photographs with the main subject almost anywhere in the frame.

1 Choose an AF-area mode other than [ ] (Auto-area AF; 32).

2 Select the focus point.
Use the multi selector to select the focus point in the viewfinder or information display while the exposure meters are on. Press OK to select the center focus point.

See Also
For information on the AF-area modes available in live view, see page 47. For information on using the Fn button and the command dial to select an AF-area mode, see Custom Setting f1 (Assign Fn button, 66).
Image Quality and Size

Together, image quality and size determine how much space each photograph occupies on the memory card. Larger, higher quality images can be printed at larger sizes but also require more memory, meaning that fewer such images can be stored on the memory card.

**Image Quality**

Choose a file format and compression ratio (image quality).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>File type</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NEF (RAW) + JPEG fine</td>
<td>NEF/ JPEG</td>
<td>Two images are recorded: one NEF (RAW) image and one fine-quality JPEG image.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEF (RAW) + JPEG normal</td>
<td>NEF/ JPEG</td>
<td>Two images are recorded: one NEF (RAW) image and one normal-quality JPEG image.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEF (RAW) + JPEG basic</td>
<td>NEF/ JPEG</td>
<td>Two images are recorded: one NEF (RAW) image and one basic-quality JPEG image.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEF (RAW)</td>
<td>NEF</td>
<td>Raw 14-bit data from the image sensor are saved directly to the memory card. Settings such as white balance and contrast can be adjusted after shooting.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JPEG fine</td>
<td>JPEG</td>
<td>Record JPEG images at a compression ratio of roughly 1 : 4 (fine quality).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JPEG normal</td>
<td>JPEG</td>
<td>Record JPEG images at a compression ratio of roughly 1 : 8 (normal quality).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JPEG basic</td>
<td>JPEG</td>
<td>Record JPEG images at a compression ratio of roughly 1 : 16 (basic quality).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. **Place the cursor in the information display.**
   
   If shooting information is not displayed in the monitor, press the P button. Press the P button again to place the cursor in the information display.

2. **Display image quality options.**
   
   Highlight the current image quality in the information display and press OK.

3. **Choose a file type.**
   
   Highlight an option and press OK. To return to shooting mode, press the shutter-release button halfway.
Image Size

Choose a size for JPEG images (this option is not available for RAW-quality images; 34).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Image size</th>
<th>Size (pixels)</th>
<th>Print size (cm/in.)*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Large</td>
<td>6000 × 4000</td>
<td>50.8 × 33.9/20 × 13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>4496 × 3000</td>
<td>38.1 × 25.4/15.0 × 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small</td>
<td>2992 × 2000</td>
<td>25.3 × 16.9/10 × 6.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Approximate size when printed at 300 dpi. Print size in inches equals image size in pixels divided by printer resolution in dots per inch (dpi; 1 inch = approximately 2.54 cm).

1 Place the cursor in the information display.
   If shooting information is not displayed in the monitor, press the button. Press the button again to place the cursor in the information display.

2 Display image size options.
   Highlight the current image size in the information display and press .

3 Choose an image size.
   Highlight an option and press . To return to shooting mode, press the shutter-release button halfway.

File Names

Photographs are stored as image files with names of the form “DSC_nnnn.xxx,” where nnnn is a four-digit number between 0001 and 9999 assigned automatically in ascending order by the camera, and xxx is one of the following three-letter extensions: “NEF” for NEF images, “JPG” for JPEG images, or “MOV” for movies. The NEF and JPEG files recorded at a setting of NEF (RAW)+JPEG have the same file names but different extensions.

The Fn Button

Image quality and size can also be adjusted by rotating the command dial while keeping the Fn button pressed. See Custom Setting f1 (Assign Fn button, 66).
Using the Built-in Flash

The camera supports a variety of flash modes for photographing poorly lit or backlit subjects.

**Using the Built-in Flash: \textit{AUTO}, \textit{TTL}, \textit{C}, \textit{Av}, \textit{S}, \textit{M}, \textit{and \textit{OFF} Modes**

1. Choose a flash mode (\textbullet\ 37).

2. Take pictures.
   - The flash will pop up as required when the shutter-release button is pressed halfway, and fire when a photograph is taken. \textit{If the flash does not pop up automatically, \textbf{DO NOT} attempt to raise it by hand. Failure to observe this precaution could damage the flash.}

**Using the Built-in Flash: \textit{P}, \textit{S}, \textit{A}, \textit{M}, \textit{and \textit{OFF} Modes**

1. Raise the flash.
   - Press the \textbullet\ (\textbullet\ 37) button to raise the flash.

2. Choose a flash mode (\textit{P}, \textit{S}, \textit{A}, \textit{and M modes only}; \textbullet\ 37).

3. Take pictures.
   - The flash will fire whenever a picture is taken.

**Lowering the Built-in Flash**

To save power when the flash is not in use, press it gently downward until the latch clicks into place.
Flash Mode

The flash modes available vary with shooting mode:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AUTO</th>
<th>Auto</th>
<th>AUTO SLOW</th>
<th>Auto slow sync + red-eye reduction</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Flash off</td>
<td></td>
<td>Flash off</td>
<td>Auto slow sync</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>P, A</th>
<th>Fill flash</th>
<th>Red-eye reduction</th>
<th>Slow sync + red-eye reduction</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SLOW</td>
<td>Slow sync</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SLOW REAR</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Rear-curtain + slow sync</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S, M</th>
<th>Fill flash</th>
<th>Red-eye reduction</th>
<th>Rear-curtain sync</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

1 **Place the cursor in the information display.**

If shooting information is not displayed in the monitor, press the button. Press the button again to place the cursor in the information display.

2 **Display flash mode options.**

Highlight the current flash mode in the information display and press .

3 **Choose a flash mode.**

Highlight a mode and press . To return to shooting mode, press the shutter-release button halfway.
Flash Modes
The flash modes listed on the previous page may combine one or more of the following settings, as shown by the flash mode icon:

- **AUTO (auto flash)**: When lighting is poor or subject is backlit, flash pops up automatically when shutter-release button is pressed halfway and fires as required.
- **(red-eye reduction)**: Use for portraits. Red-eye reduction lamp lights before flash fires, reducing “red-eye.”
- **(off)**: Flash does not fire even when lighting is poor or subject is backlit.
- **SLOW (slow sync)**: Shutter speed slows automatically to capture background lighting at night or under low light. Use to include background lighting in portraits.
- **REAR (rear-curtain sync)**: Flash fires just before shutter closes, creating a stream of light behind moving light sources (below at right). If this icon is not displayed, flash will fire as the shutter opens (front-curtain sync; the effect this produces with moving light sources is shown below at left).

Choosing a Flash Mode
The flash mode can also be selected by rotating the command dial while keeping the mode button pressed (in P, S, A, M, and modes, raise the flash before using the mode button to choose the flash mode).

The Built-in Flash
For information on the lenses that can be used with the built-in flash, see the Reference Manual. Remove lens hoods to prevent shadows. The flash has a minimum range of 0.6 m (2 ft) and cannot be used in the macro range of zoom lenses with a macro function.

The shutter release may be briefly disabled to protect the flash after it has been used for several consecutive shots. The flash can be used again after a short pause.

Shutter Speeds Available with the Built-in Flash
Shutter speed is restricted to the following ranges when the built-in flash is used:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mode</th>
<th>Shutter speed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>P, A</td>
<td>1/200–1/60 s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>1/200–1/125 s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o</td>
<td>1/200–1 s</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Shutter speeds as slow as 30 s are available in slow sync, rear curtain + slow sync, and slow sync + red-eye reduction modes.
**ISO Sensitivity**

“ISO sensitivity” is the digital equivalent of film speed. The higher the ISO sensitivity, the less light needed to make an exposure, allowing higher shutter speeds or smaller apertures, but the more likely the image is to be affected by noise (randomly-spaced bright pixels, fog, or lines; noise is particularly likely at settings between Hi 0.3 (equivalent to ISO 8000) and Hi 2 (equivalent to ISO 25600)). Choosing Auto allows the camera to set ISO sensitivity automatically in response to lighting conditions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mode</th>
<th>ISO sensitivity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AUTO, (\text{a}, \text{A})</td>
<td>Auto</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P, S, A, M</td>
<td>100–6400 in steps of (1/3) EV; Hi 0.3, Hi 0.7, Hi 1, Hi 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other shooting modes</td>
<td>Auto; 100–6400 in steps of (1/3) EV; Hi 0.3, Hi 0.7, Hi 1, Hi 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. **Place the cursor in the information display.**
   If shooting information is not displayed in the monitor, press the \(\text{f}\) button. Press the \(\text{f}\) button again to place the cursor in the information display.

2. **Display ISO sensitivity options.**
   Highlight the current ISO sensitivity in the information display and press \(\text{OK}\).

3. **Choose an ISO sensitivity.**
   Highlight an option and press \(\text{OK}\). To return to shooting mode, press the shutter-release button halfway.

**See Also**
Auto ISO sensitivity control can be enabled in modes P, S, A, and M using the Auto ISO sensitivity control option in the ISO sensitivity settings menu (page 66). For information on using the High ISO NR option in the shooting menu to reduce noise at high ISO sensitivities, see page 66. For information on using the Fn button and the command dial to select ISO sensitivity, see Custom Setting f1 (Assign Fn button, page 66).
Interval Timer Photography

The camera is equipped to take photographs automatically at preset intervals.

**Before Shooting**
Before beginning interval timer photography, take a test shot at current settings and view the results in the monitor. To ensure that shooting starts at the desired time, select **Time zone and date** in the setup menu and check that the camera clock is set correctly (66).

Use of a tripod is recommended. Mount the camera on a tripod before shooting begins. To ensure that shooting is not interrupted, be sure the battery is fully charged or use an optional EH-5b AC adapter and EP-5A power connector.

1. **Select Interval timer shooting.**
   Press the MENU button to display the menus. Highlight **Interval timer shooting** in the shooting menu and press ▶.

2. **Choose a starting time.**
   Choose from the following starting triggers.
   - **To start shooting immediately**, highlight **Now** and press ▶. Shooting begins about three seconds after settings are completed; proceed to Step 3.
   - **To choose a starting time**, highlight **Start time** and press ▶ to display the start time options shown at right. Press ◀ or ▶ to highlight hours or minutes and press ▲ or ▼ to change. Press ▶ to continue.

3. **Choose the interval.**
   Press ◀ or ▶ to highlight hours, minutes, or seconds and press ▲ or ▼ to choose an interval longer than the slowest anticipated shutter speed. Press ▶ to continue.
4 Choose the number of intervals.
Press ▼ or ▶ to highlight number of intervals (i.e., the number of times the camera shoots); press ▲ or ▼ to change. Press ▶ to continue.

5 Start shooting.
Highlight On and press OK (to return to the shooting menu without starting the interval timer, highlight Off and press OK). The first series of shots will be taken at the specified starting time, or after about 3 s if Now was selected for Choose start time in Step 2. Shooting will continue at the selected interval until all shots have been taken. Note that because shutter speed and the time needed to record the image to the memory card may vary from shot to shot, intervals may be skipped if the camera is still in the process of recording the previous interval. If shooting can not proceed at current settings (for example, if a shutter speed of “Bulb” is currently selected in shooting mode M or the start time is in less than a minute), a warning will be displayed in the monitor.

![Cover the Viewfinder]
To prevent light entering via the viewfinder interfering with exposure, remove the rubber eyecup and cover the viewfinder with the supplied DK-5 eyepiece cap (29).

![Other Settings]
Settings can not be adjusted during interval timer photography. Regardless of the release mode selected, the camera takes one photograph at each interval; in mode , camera noise will be reduced. Bracketing, multiple exposure, and high dynamic range (HDR) can not be used.

![Interrupting Interval Timer Photography]
To interrupt interval timer shooting, turn the camera off or rotate the mode dial to a new setting. Returning the monitor to the storage position does not interrupt interval timer shooting.
P, S, A, and M Modes

P, S, A, and M modes offer different degrees of control over shutter speed and aperture:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mode</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>P (43)</td>
<td>Camera sets shutter speed and aperture for optimal exposure. Recommended for snapshots and in other situations in which there is little time to adjust camera settings.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S (43)</td>
<td>User chooses shutter speed; camera selects aperture for best results. Use to freeze or blur motion.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A (43)</td>
<td>User chooses aperture; camera selects shutter speed for best results. Use to blur background or bring both foreground and background into focus.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| M (43)    | User controls both shutter speed and aperture. Shutter speeds of “Bulb” and “Time” are available for long time-exposures of fireworks or the night sky.

Shutter Speed and Aperture

The same exposure can be achieved with different combinations of shutter speed and aperture. Fast shutter speeds and large apertures freeze moving objects and soften background details, while slow shutter speeds and small apertures blur moving objects and bring out background details.

- **Shutter speed**
  - Fast shutter speed: 1/1600 s
  - Slow shutter speed: 1 s

- **Aperture**
  - Large aperture (f/5.6)
  - Small aperture (f/22)

(Remember, the higher the f-number, the smaller the aperture.)
**Mode P (Programmed Auto)**
In this mode, the camera automatically adjusts shutter speed and aperture for optimal exposure in most situations.

User can rotate command dial to choose from different combinations of shutter speed and aperture that will produce optimal exposure.

**Mode S (Shutter-Priority Auto)**
In shutter-priority auto, you choose the shutter speed while the camera automatically selects the aperture that will produce the optimal exposure.

To choose a shutter speed, rotate the command dial.

**Mode A (Aperture-Priority Auto)**
In aperture-priority auto, you choose the aperture while the camera automatically selects the shutter speed that will produce the optimal exposure.

To choose an aperture, rotate the command dial (the maximum and minimum values for aperture vary with the lens used).

**Mode M (Manual)**
In manual mode, you control both shutter speed and aperture.

Shutter speed is set by rotating the command dial, aperture by rotating the command dial while keeping the (REWIND) button pressed (the maximum and minimum values for aperture vary with the lens used). Check exposure using the exposure indicator.

---

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>The Exposure Indicator</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Optimal exposure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Exposure Compensation (Mode P, S, A, and Only)

Exposure compensation is used to alter exposure from the value suggested by the camera, making pictures brighter or darker. Choose from values between –5 EV (underexposure) and +5 EV (overexposure) in increments of 1/3 EV. In general, positive values make the subject brighter while negative values make it darker.

1 Place the cursor in the information display.
   If shooting information is not displayed in the monitor, press the button. Press the button again to place the cursor in the information display.

2 Display exposure compensation options.
   Highlight exposure compensation in the information display and press .

3 Choose a value.
   Highlight a value and press . To return to shooting mode, press the shutter-release button halfway.

Normal exposure can be restored by setting exposure compensation to ±0. Exposure compensation is not reset when the camera is turned off, but is reset if you select another mode after choosing .

The button
Exposure compensation can also be set by rotating the command dial while keeping the button pressed.
Framing Photographs in the Monitor

Follow the steps below to take photographs in live view.

1. **Rotate the live view switch.**
   The mirror will be raised and the view through the lens will be displayed in the camera monitor. The subject will no longer be visible in the viewfinder.

![Live view switch]

2. **Position the focus point.**
   Position the focus point over your subject as described on page 48.

![Focus point]

3. **Focus.**
   Press the shutter-release button halfway. The focus point will flash green while the camera focuses. If the camera is able to focus, the focus point will be displayed in green; if the camera is unable to focus, the focus point will flash red (note that pictures can be taken even when the focus point flashes red; check focus in the monitor before shooting). Except in AUTO and  modes, exposure can be locked by pressing the 

![Memory card access lamp]

4. **Take the picture.**
   Press the shutter-release button the rest of the way down. The monitor turns off and the memory card access lamp lights during recording. Do not remove the battery or memory card or unplug the optional AC adapter until recording is complete. When shooting is complete, the photograph will be displayed in the monitor for a few seconds or until the shutter-release button is pressed halfway. The camera will then return to live view mode. To exit, rotate the live view switch.
Focusing in Live View

Follow the steps below to choose focus and AF-area modes and position the focus point.

Choosing a Focus Mode

The following focus modes are available in live view (note that full-time–servo AF is not available in $\text{\textcopyright}$ and $\text{\textcircled{3}}$ modes):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AF-S Single-servo AF</td>
<td>For stationary subjects. Focus locks when shutter-release button is pressed halfway.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AF-F Full-time-servo AF</td>
<td>For moving subjects. Camera focuses continuously until shutter-release button is pressed. Focus locks when shutter-release button is pressed halfway.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MF Manual focus</td>
<td>Focus using the lens focus ring.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Place the cursor in the information display.
   Press the $\text{\textbullet}$ button to place the cursor in the information display.

2. Display focus options.
   Highlight the current focus mode in the information display and press $\text{OK}$.

3. Choose a focus option.
   Highlight an option and press $\text{OK}$. To return to live view, press $\text{\textbullet}$.
Choosing an AF-Area Mode

In modes other than i, j, and k, the following AF-area modes can be selected in live view (note that subject-tracking AF is not available in i, j, and k modes):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>i Face-priority AF</td>
<td>The camera automatically detects and focuses on portrait subjects. Use for portraits.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j Wide-area AF</td>
<td>Use for hand-held shots of landscapes and other non-portrait subjects. Use the multi selector to select the focus point.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k Normal-area AF</td>
<td>Use for pin-point focus on a selected spot in the frame. A tripod is recommended.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l Subject-tracking AF</td>
<td>Track a selected subject as it moves through the frame.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. **Place the cursor in the information display.**
   - Press the button to place the cursor in the information display.

2. **Display AF-area modes.**
   - Highlight the current AF-area mode in the information display and press .

3. **Choose an AF-area mode.**
   - Highlight an option and press . To return to live view, press .
Choosing the Focus Point

The method for selecting the focus point for autofocus varies with the option selected for AF-area mode (47).

(face-priority AF): A double yellow border will be displayed when the camera detects a portrait subject (if multiple faces, up to a maximum of 35, are detected, the camera will focus on the closest subject; to choose a different subject, use the multi selector). If the camera can no longer detect the subject (because, for example, the subject has turned to face away from the camera), the border will no longer be displayed.

(wide- and normal-area AF): Use the multi selector to move the focus point anywhere in the frame, or press to position the focus point in the center of the frame.

(subject-tracking AF): Position the focus point over your subject and press . The focus point will track the selected subject as it moves through the frame. To end focus tracking, press a second time.

Subject Tracking

The camera may be unable to track subjects if they move quickly, leave the frame or are obscured by other objects, change visibly in size, color, or brightness, or are too small, too large, too bright, too dark, or similar in color or brightness to the background.
### The Live View Display

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Shooting mode</td>
<td>The mode currently selected with the mode dial.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>“No movie” icon</td>
<td>Indicates that movies can not be recorded.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Time remaining</td>
<td>The amount of time remaining before live view ends automatically. Displayed if shooting will end in 30 s or less.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Microphone sensitivity</td>
<td>Microphone sensitivity for movie recording.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Sound level</td>
<td>Sound level for audio recording. Displayed in red if level is too high; adjust microphone sensitivity accordingly.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Focus mode</td>
<td>The current focus mode.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>AF-area mode</td>
<td>The current AF-area mode.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>Time remaining (movie mode)</td>
<td>The recording time remaining in movie mode.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>Movie frame size</td>
<td>The frame size of movies recorded in movie mode.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>Manual movie settings indicator</td>
<td>Displayed when On is selected for Manual movie settings in mode M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td>Focus point</td>
<td>The current focus point. The display varies with the option selected for AF-area mode (47).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.</td>
<td>Exposure indicator</td>
<td>Indicates whether the photograph would be under- or over-exposed at current settings (mode M only).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** Display shown with all indicators lit for illustrative purposes.
Live View/Movie Recording Display Options
Press the button to cycle through display options as shown below.

Circled areas indicate edges of movie frame crop

* A crop showing the area recorded is displayed during movie recording when frame sizes other than 640 × 424 are selected for Movie settings > Frame size/frame rate in the shooting menu (55; the area outside the movie frame crop is grayed out when movie indicators are displayed).

Automatic Scene Selection (Scene Auto Selector)
If live view is selected in or mode, the camera will automatically analyze the subject and select the appropriate shooting mode when autofocus is enabled. The selected mode is shown in the monitor (49).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scene Selection</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Portrait</td>
<td>Human portrait subjects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landscape</td>
<td>Landscapes and cityscapes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Close up</td>
<td>Subjects close to the camera</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Night portrait</td>
<td>Portrait subjects framed against a dark background</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto</td>
<td>Subjects suited to or mode or that do not fall into the categories listed above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exposure
Depending on the scene, exposure may differ from that which would be obtained when live view is not used. Metering in live view is adjusted to suit the live view display, producing photographs with exposure close to what is seen in the monitor. In P, S, A, and modes, exposure can be adjusted by ±1/3 EV by rotating the command dial while keeping the button pressed. Note that the effects of values over +3 EV or under −3 EV can not be previewed in the monitor.
Shooting in Live View Mode

To prevent light entering via the viewfinder from interfering with exposure, remove the rubber eyecup and cover the viewfinder with the supplied DK-5 eyepiece cap before shooting (29).

Although they will not appear in the final picture, distortion may be visible in the monitor if the camera is panned horizontally or an object moves at high speed through frame. Bright light sources may leave after-images in the monitor when the camera is panned. Bright spots may also appear. Flicker and banding visible in the monitor under fluorescent, mercury vapor, or sodium lamps can be reduced using Flicker reduction (66), although they may still be visible in the final photograph at some shutter speeds. When shooting in live view mode, avoid pointing the camera at the sun or other strong light sources. Failure to observe this precaution could result in damage to the camera's internal circuitry.

Live view ends automatically if the lens is removed or when the monitor is closed (closing the monitor does not end live view on televisions or other external displays).

Live view may end automatically to prevent damage to the camera’s internal circuits; exit live view when the camera is not in use. Note that the temperature of the camera’s internal circuits may rise and noise (bright spots, randomly-spaced bright pixels, or fog) may be displayed in the following instances (the camera may also become noticeably warm, but this does not indicate a malfunction):

- The ambient temperature is high
- The camera has been used for extended periods in live view or to record movies
- The camera has been used in continuous release mode for extended periods

If live view does not start when you attempt to start live view, wait for the internal circuits to cool and then try again.

The Count Down Display

A count down will be displayed 30 s before live view ends automatically (49; the timer turns red 5 s before the auto off timer expires or if live view is about to end to protect the internal circuits). Depending on shooting conditions, the timer may appear immediately when live view is selected. Note that although the count down does not appear in the information display or during playback, live view will still end automatically when the timer expires.
Using Autofocus in Live View

Autofocus is slower in live view and the monitor may brighten or darken while the camera focuses. The camera may be unable to focus in the following situations:

- The subject contains lines parallel to the long edge of the frame
- The subject lacks contrast
- The subject in the focus point contains areas of sharply contrasting brightness, or the subject is lit by spot lighting or by a neon sign or other light source that changes in brightness
- Flicker or banding appears under fluorescent, mercury-vapor, sodium-vapor, or similar lighting
- A cross (star) filter or other special filter is used
- The subject appears smaller than the focus point
- The subject is dominated by regular geometric patterns (e.g., blinds or a row of windows in a skyscraper)
- The subject is moving

Note that the focus point may sometimes be displayed in green when the camera is unable to focus.
Recording and Viewing Movies

Recording Movies

Movies can be recorded in live view mode.

1 Rotate the live view switch.
The mirror is raised and the view through the lens is displayed in the monitor instead of the viewfinder.

- The \( \text{\texttrade} \) Icon
  A \( \text{\texttrade} \) icon (49) indicates that movies can not be recorded.

- Before Recording
  Set aperture before recording in mode A or M.

2 Focus.
Frame the opening shot and focus as described in Steps 2 and 3 of “Framing Photographs in the Monitor” (45; see also “Focusing in Live View” on pages 46–48). Note that the number of subjects that can be detected in face-priority AF drops during movie recording.

3 Start recording.
Press the movie-record button to start recording. A recording indicator and the time available are displayed in the monitor. Except in \( \text{\texttrade} \) and \( \text{\texttrade} \) modes, exposure can be locked by pressing the \( \text{\texttrade} \) (\( \text{\texttrade} \)) button or (in modes P, S, A, and \( \text{\texttrade} \)) altered by up to ±3 EV in steps of \( \frac{1}{3} \) EV by pressing the \( \text{\texttrade} \) (\( \text{\texttrade} \)) button and rotating the command dial (note that depending on the brightness of the subject, changes to exposure may have no visible effect).
4 End recording.
Press the movie-record button again to end recording. Recording will end automatically when the maximum length is reached, the memory card is full, another mode is selected, the lens is removed, or the monitor is closed (closing the monitor does not end recording on televisions or other external displays).

Taking Photographs During Movie Recording
To end movie recording, take a photograph, and exit to live view, press the shutter-release button all the way down and hold it in this position until the shutter is released.

Maximum Length
The maximum length for individual movie files is 4 GB (for maximum recording times, see page 55); note that depending on memory card write speed, shooting may end before this length is reached (77).

Recording Movies
Flicker, banding, or distortion may be visible in the monitor and in the final movie under fluorescent, mercury vapor, or sodium lamps or if the camera is panned horizontally or an object moves at high speed through frame (flicker and banding can be reduced using Flicker reduction; 66). Bright light sources may leave after-images when the camera is panned. Jagged edges, color fringing, moiré, and bright spots may also appear. Bright bands may appear in some areas of the frame if the subject is briefly illuminated by a flash or other bright, momentary light source. When recording movies, avoid pointing the camera at the sun or other strong light sources. Failure to observe this precaution could result in damage to the camera’s internal circuitry.

The camera can record both video and sound; do not cover the microphone during recording. Note that the built-in microphone may record lens noise during autofocus and vibration reduction.

Flash lighting can not be used during movie recording.
Live view may end automatically to prevent damage to the camera’s internal circuits; exit live view when the camera is not in use. Note that the temperature of the camera’s internal circuits may rise and noise (bright spots, randomly-spaced bright pixels, or fog) may be displayed in the following instances (the camera may also become noticeably warm, but this does not indicate a malfunction):
• The ambient temperature is high
• The camera has been used for extended periods in live view or to record movies
• The camera has been used in continuous release mode for extended periods

If live view does not start when you attempt to start live view or movie recording, wait for the internal circuits to cool and then try again.

Matrix metering is used regardless of the metering method selected. Shutter speed and ISO sensitivity are adjusted automatically unless On is selected for Manual movie settings (56) and the camera is in mode M.
Movie Settings
Use the Movie settings option in the shooting menu to adjust the following settings.

- **Frame size/frame rate, Movie quality**: Choose from the following options. The frame rate depends on the option currently selected for Video mode in the setup menu (Page 66):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frame size/frame rate</th>
<th>Movie quality</th>
<th>Maximum length</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Frame size (pixels)</td>
<td>Maximum bit rate (Mbps)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frame size/frame rate</td>
<td>★ high quality/Normal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1920 × 1080 60i 2</td>
<td>24/12</td>
<td>20 min./29 min. 59 s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1920 × 1080 50i 3</td>
<td>20 min./29 min. 59 s</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1280 × 720 60p 2</td>
<td>20 min./29 min. 59 s</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1280 × 720 50p 3</td>
<td>20 min./29 min. 59 s</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>640 × 424 30p 2</td>
<td>8/5</td>
<td>29 min. 59 s/ 29 min. 59 s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>640 × 424 25p 3</td>
<td>20 min./29 min. 59 s</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Listed value. Actual frame rates for 60p, 50p, 30p, 25p, and 24p are 59.94, 50, 29.97, 25, and 23.976 fps respectively.
2. Available when NTSC is selected for Video mode.
3. Available when PAL is selected for Video mode.
4. Movies recorded in miniature effect mode are up to three minutes long when played back.

- **Microphone**: Turn the built-in or optional ME-1 stereo microphones (Page 56, 77) on or off or adjust microphone sensitivity. Choose Auto sensitivity to adjust sensitivity automatically, Microphone off to turn sound recording off; to select microphone sensitivity manually, select Manual sensitivity and choose a sensitivity.

The Movie Crop
The movie crop can be viewed during live view by pressing the button to select the “show movie indicators”, “hide indicators”, or “framing grid” display (Page 50). A smaller crop (shown by the illustration below at left) is used for movies with a Frame size/frame rate of 1920 × 1080 60i or 50i; during shooting, this crop is enlarged to fill the monitor as shown below at right.

1920 × 1080 60i/50i crop

Recording in progress
Manual movie settings: Choose On to allow manual adjustments to shutter speed and ISO sensitivity when the camera is in mode M. Shutter speed can be set to values as fast as 1/4000 s; the slowest speed available varies with the frame rate: 1/30 s for frame rates of 24p, 25p, and 30p, 1/50 s for 50i or 50p, and 1/60 s for 60i or 60p. ISO sensitivity can be set to values between ISO 100 and Hi 2 (39). If shutter speed and ISO sensitivity are not in these ranges when live view starts, they will automatically be set to supported values, and remain at these values when live view ends. Note that ISO sensitivity is fixed at the value selected; the camera does not adjust ISO sensitivity automatically when On is selected for ISO sensitivity settings > Auto ISO sensitivity control in the shooting menu (66).

1 Select Movie settings.
Press the MENU button to display the menus. Highlight Movie settings in the shooting menu and press .

2 Choose movie options.
Highlight the desired item and press , then highlight an option and press .

Using an External Microphone
The optional ME-1 stereo microphone can be used to reduce noise caused by lens vibration being recorded during autofocus.

The Count-Down Display
A count down will be displayed 30 s before live view ends automatically (49). Depending on shooting conditions, the timer may appear immediately when movie recording begins. Note that regardless of the amount of recording time available, live view will still end automatically when the timer expires. Wait for the internal circuits to cool before resuming movie recording.

See Also
For information on the indicators displayed in live view, see page 49. For information on choosing focus and AF-area modes, see page 46. See page 52 for information on focusing in live view.
Viewing Movies

Movies are indicated by a icon in full-frame playback (24). Press to start playback.

The following operations can be performed:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>To</th>
<th>Use</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pause</td>
<td></td>
<td>Pause playback.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Play</td>
<td></td>
<td>Resume playback when movie is paused or during rewind/advance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advance/rewind</td>
<td></td>
<td>Speed increases with each press, from 2x to 4x to 8x to 16x; keep pressed to skip to beginning or end of movie (first frame is indicated by in top right corner of monitor, last frame by ). If playback is paused, movie rewinds or advances one frame at a time; hold for continuous rewind or advance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skip 10 s</td>
<td></td>
<td>Rotate the command dial to skip ahead or back 10 s.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjust volume</td>
<td>/ (?)</td>
<td>Press to increase volume, (?) to decrease.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edit movie</td>
<td>()</td>
<td>To edit movie, press () while movie is paused.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Return to full-frame playback</td>
<td>()</td>
<td>Press or  to exit to full-frame playback.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exit to shooting mode</td>
<td>()</td>
<td>Press shutter-release button halfway. Monitor will turn off; photographs can be taken immediately.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The icon

is displayed in full-frame and movie playback if the movie was recorded without sound.
Special Effects

Special effects can be used when recording images.

Shooting with Special Effects

The following effects can be selected by rotating the mode dial to **EFFECTS** and rotating the command dial until the desired option appears in the monitor.

- **NEF (RAW)**
  If NEF (RAW)+JPEG is selected for image quality in 
  , 
  , 
  , or mode, only the JPEG images will be recorded (34). If NEF (RAW) is selected, fine-quality JPEG photographs will be recorded instead of NEF (RAW) images.

- **Continuous Release Modes**
  When or is selected, the frame rate for continuous release will drop. If the memory buffer fills, the camera will display a message indicating that recording is in progress and shooting will be suspended until the message clears from the display.

- **The Retouch Menu**
  The **Color sketch** (67), **Miniature effect** (67), and **Selective color** (67) options in the retouch menu can be used to apply these effects to existing pictures.
**Night Vision**

Use under conditions of darkness to record monochrome images at high ISO sensitivities (with some noise in the form of randomly-spaced bright pixels, fog, or lines). Autofocus is available in live view only; manual focus can be used if the camera is unable to focus. The built-in flash and AF-assist illuminator turn off; use of a tripod is recommended to reduce blur.

**Color Sketch**

The camera detects and colors outlines for a color sketch effect. Movies shot in this mode play back like a slide show made up of a series of stills. The effect can be chosen during live view (61); note that the display refresh rate drops when live view is in effect and that the frame rate drops in continuous release modes. Autofocus is not available during movie recording.

**Miniature Effect**

Distant subjects appear as miniatures. Miniature effect movies play back at high speed, compressing 30 to 45 minutes of footage shot at 1920 × 1080/30p into a movie that plays back in about three minutes. The effect can be chosen during live view (62); note that the display refresh rate drops when live view is in effect and that the frame rate drops in continuous release modes. Sound is not recorded with movies; autofocus is not available during movie recording. The built-in flash and AF-assist illuminator turn off; use of a tripod is recommended when lighting is poor.
Selective Color

All colors other than the selected colors are recorded in black and white. The effect can be chosen during live view (63). The built-in flash turns off; use of a tripod is recommended when lighting is poor.

Silhouette

Silhouette subjects against bright backgrounds. The built-in flash turns off; use of a tripod is recommended when lighting is poor.

High Key

Use with bright scenes to create bright images that seem filled with light. The built-in flash turns off.

Low Key

Use with dark scenes to create dark, somber images with prominent highlights. The built-in flash turns off; use of a tripod is recommended when lighting is poor.
Options Available in Live View

**Color Sketch**

1. **Select live view.**
   Rotate the live view switch to raise the mirror and display the view through the lens in the monitor.

2. **Adjust options.**
   Press OK to display the options shown at right (note that the options temporarily clear from the display during autofocus). Press ▲ or ▼ to highlight **Vividness** or **Outlines** and press ◀ or ► to change. Vividness can be increased to make colors more saturated, or decreased for a washed-out, monochromatic effect, while outlines can be made thicker or thinner. Increasing the thickness of the lines also makes colors more saturated. Press OK to exit when settings are complete. To exit live view, rotate the live view switch. The selected settings will continue in effect and will apply to photographs taken using the viewfinder.
Miniature Effect

1 Select live view.
   Rotate the live view switch to raise the mirror and display the view through the lens in the monitor.

2 Position the focus point.
   Use the multi selector to position the focus point in the area that will be in focus and then press the shutter-release button halfway to focus (note that the options temporarily clear from the display during autofocus). To temporarily clear miniature effect options from the display and enlarge the view in the monitor for precise focus, press X. Press W to restore the miniature effect display.

3 Display options.
   Press D to display miniature effect options.

4 Adjust options.
   Press ◄ or ► to choose the orientation of the area that will be in focus and press ▲ or ▼ to adjust its width.

5 Return to the live view display.
   Press D to return to live view. To exit live view, rotate the live view switch. The selected settings will continue in effect and will apply to photographs taken using the viewfinder.
**Selective Color**

1. **Select live view.**
   Rotate the live view switch to raise the mirror and display the view through the lens in the monitor.

2. **Display options.**
   Press OK to display selective color options.

3. **Select a color.**
   Frame an object in the white square in the center of the display and press ▲ to choose the color of the object as one that will remain in the final image (the camera may have difficulty detecting unsaturated colors; choose a saturated color). To zoom in on the center of the display for more precise color selection, press ◼️. Press ◼️ to zoom out.

4. **Choose the color range.**
   Press ▲ or ◼️ to increase or decrease the range of similar hues that will be included in the final image. Choose from values between 1 and 7; note that higher values may include hues from other colors.

5. **Select additional colors.**
   To select additional colors, rotate the command dial to highlight another of the three color boxes at the top of the display and repeat Steps 3 and 4 to select another color. Repeat for a third color if desired. To deselect the highlighted color, press 📀 (To remove all colors, press and hold 📀. A confirmation dialog will be displayed; select Yes).
6 Return to the live view display.
Press @ to return to live view. During shooting, only objects of the selected hues will be recorded in color; all others will be recorded in black-and-white. To exit live view, rotate the live view switch. The selected settings will continue in effect and will apply to photographs taken using the viewfinder.
Camera Menus

Most shooting, playback, and setup options can be accessed from the camera menus. To view the menus, press the MENU button.

Tabs

Choose from the following menus:

- ➤ : Playback
- 📸 : Shooting
- ⌚️ : Custom Settings
- ☰ : Setup
- 📀 : Retouch
- 🗂️ : Recent settings or My Menu (defaults to Recent settings)

Slider shows position in current menu.

Current settings are shown by icons.

Menu options

Options in current menu.

If a 🕵️ icon appears at the bottom left corner of the monitor, a description of the currently selected option or menu can be displayed by pressing the 🕵️ (?) button. Press ▲ or ▼ to scroll through the display. Press 🕵️ (?) again to return to the menus.
### Menu Options

#### Playback Menu: Managing Images
- Delete
- Playback folder
- Playback display options
- Image review
- Rotate tall
- Slide show
- DPOF print order

#### Shooting Menu: Shooting Options
- Reset shooting menu
- Manage Picture Control
- Auto distortion control
- Color space
- Active D-Lighting
- HDR (high dynamic range)
- Long exposure NR
- High ISO NR
- ISO sensitivity settings
- Release mode
- Multiple exposure
- Interval timer shooting
- Movie settings

#### Custom Settings: Fine-Tuning Camera Settings
- Reset custom settings
  - a Autofocus
    - a1 AF-C priority selection
    - a2 Number of focus points
    - a3 Built-in AF-assist illuminator
    - a4 Rangefinder
  - b Exposure
    - b1 EV steps for exposure cntrl
  - c Timers/AE lock
    - c1 Shutter-release button AE-L
    - c2 Auto off timers
    - c3 Self-timer
    - c4 Remote on duration (ML-L3)
  - d Shooting/display
    - d1 Beep
    - d2 Viewfinder grid display
    - d3 ISO display
    - d4 File number sequence
    - d5 Exposure delay mode
    - d6 Print date
  - e Bracketing/flash
    - e1 Flash cntrl for built-in flash
    - e2 Auto bracketing set
  - f Controls
    - f1 Assign Fn button
    - f2 Assign AE-L/AF-L button
    - f3 Reverse dial rotation
    - f4 Slot empty release lock
    - f5 Reverse indicators

#### Setup Menu: Camera Setup
- Format memory card
- Monitor brightness
- Info display format
- Auto info display
- Clean image sensor
- Lock mirror up for cleaning
- Image Dust Off ref photo
- Video mode
- HDMI
- Flicker reduction
- Time zone and date
- Language
- Image comment
- Auto image rotation
- Accessory terminal
- Eye-Fi upload *
- Wireless mobile adapter
- Firmware version

* Only available when compatible Eye-Fi memory card is inserted.
### Retouch Menu: Creating Retouched Copies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>D-Lighting</th>
<th>NEF (RAW) processing</th>
<th>Color sketch</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Red-eye correction</td>
<td>Resize</td>
<td>Perspective control</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trim</td>
<td>Quick retouch</td>
<td>Miniature effect</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monochrome</td>
<td>Straighten</td>
<td>Selective color</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Filter effects</td>
<td>Distortion control</td>
<td>Edit movie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color balance</td>
<td>Fisheye</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Image overlay</td>
<td>Color outline</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Recent Settings/My Menu (Defaults to Recent Settings)

The recent settings menu lists the twenty most recently used settings.

#### For More Information

Information on individual menu options is available using the camera’s on-board help (65).
Using Camera Menus

The multi selector and \( \textcircled{J} \) button are used to navigate the camera menus.

1. **Display the menus.**
   Press the MENU button to display the menus.

2. **Highlight the icon for the current menu.**
   Press \( \downarrow \) to highlight the icon for the current menu.

3. **Select a menu.**
   Press \( \uparrow \) or \( \downarrow \) to select the desired menu.
4 **Position the cursor in the selected menu.**
   Press ▶ to position the cursor in the selected menu.

5 **Highlight a menu item.**
   Press ▲ or ▼ to highlight a menu item.

6 **Display options.**
   Press ▶ to display options for the selected menu item.

7 **Highlight an option.**
   Press ▲ or ▼ to highlight an option.

8 **Select the highlighted item.**
   Press OK to select the highlighted item. To exit without making a selection, press the MENU button.

Note the following:
- Menu items that are displayed in gray are not currently available.
- While pressing ▶ generally has the same effect as pressing OK, there are some cases in which selection can only be made by pressing OK.
- To exit the menus and return to shooting mode, press the shutter-release button halfway (18).
ViewNX 2

Installing ViewNX 2

Install the supplied software to display and edit photographs and movies that have been copied to your computer. Before installing ViewNX 2, confirm that your computer meets the system requirements on page 71. The latest version of ViewNX 2 is available for download from the websites listed on page viii.

1 Start the computer and insert the installer CD.

- **Windows**
  - Double-click icon on desktop

- **Mac OS**
  - Double-click Welcome icon

2 Select a language.
   If the desired language is not available, click Region Selection to choose a different region and then choose the desired language (region selection is not available in the European release).

3 Start the installer.
   Click Install and follow the on-screen instructions.

Installation Guide
For help installing ViewNX 2, click Installation Guide in Step 3.
4 Exit the installer.

The following software is installed:
- ViewNX 2
- Apple QuickTime (Windows only)

5 Remove the installer CD from the CD-ROM drive.

### System Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Windows</th>
<th>Mac OS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **CPU**              | • **Photos/JPEG movies**: Intel Celeron, Pentium 4, or Core series, 1.6 GHz or better  
                         • **H.264 movies (playback)**: 3.0 GHz or better  
                         Pentium D; Intel Core i5 or better recommended when viewing movies with a frame size of 1280×720 or more at a frame rate of 30 fps or above or movies with a frame size of 1920×1080 or more  
                         • **H.264 movies (editing)**: 2.6 GHz or better  
                         Core 2 Duo  
                         Pre-installed versions of Windows 7 Home Basic/Home Premium/Professional/Enterprise/Ultimate (64- and 32-bit editions; Service Pack 1), Windows Vista Home Basic/Home Premium/Business/Enterprise/Ultimate (64- and 32-bit editions; Service Pack 2), or Windows XP Home Edition/Professional (32-bit editions only; Service Pack 3). | Mac OS X version 10.6.8, 10.7.5, or 10.8.2 |
| **OS**               | **Photos/JPEG movies**: Intel Core or Xeon series  
                         **H.264 movies (playback)**: Core Duo 2 GHz or better; Intel Core i5 or better recommended when viewing movies with a frame size of 1280×720 or more at a frame rate of 30 fps or above or movies with a frame size of 1920×1080 or more  
                         **H.264 movies (editing)**: 2.6 GHz or better  
                         Core 2 Duo  |  |
| **RAM**              | **Windows 7/WINDOWS Vista**: 1 GB or more (2 GB or more recommended)  
                         **Windows XP**: 512 MB or more (2 GB or more recommended)  | 512 MB or more (2 GB or more recommended) |
| **Hard-disk space**  | A minimum of 500 MB available on the startup disk (1 GB or more recommended) |  |
| **Monitor**          | Resolution: 1024×768 pixels (XGA) or more  
                         (1280×1024 pixels (SXGA) or more recommended)  
                         Color: 24-bit color (True Color) or more  | Resolution: 1024×768 pixels (XGA) or more  
                         (1280×1024 pixels (SXGA) or more recommended)  
                         Color: 24-bit color (millions of colors) or more  |
Using ViewNX 2

Copy Pictures to the Computer

1 Choose how pictures will be copied to the computer. Choose one of the following methods:
   - **Direct USB connection**: Turn the camera off and ensure that the memory card is inserted in the camera. Connect the camera to the computer using the supplied UC-E17 USB cable and then turn the camera on.
   - **SD card slot**: If your computer is equipped with an SD card slot, the card can be inserted directly in the slot.
   - **SD card reader**: Connect a card reader (available separately from third-party suppliers) to the computer and insert the memory card.

2 Start Nikon Transfer 2 component of ViewNX 2. If a message is displayed prompting you to choose a program, select Nikon Transfer 2.

   **Windows 7**
   If the following dialog is displayed, select Nikon Transfer 2 as described below.

   1 Under **Import pictures and videos**, click **Change program**. A program selection dialog will be displayed; select **Import File using Nikon Transfer 2** and click **OK**.
   2 Double-click **Import File**.

3 Click **Start Transfer**. At default settings, all the pictures on the memory card will be copied to the computer.
4 Terminate the connection.
If the camera is connected to the computer, turn the camera off and disconnect
the USB cable. If you are using a card reader or card slot, choose the
appropriate option in the computer operating system to eject the removable
disk corresponding to the memory card and then remove the card from the
card reader or card slot.

View Pictures
Pictures are displayed in ViewNX 2 when transfer is complete.

Starting ViewNX 2 Manually
• Windows: Double-click the ViewNX 2 shortcut on
  the desktop.
• Mac OS: Click the ViewNX 2 icon in the Dock.

Retouching Photographs
To crop pictures and perform such tasks as adjusting sharpness
and tone levels, click the Edit button in the ViewNX 2 toolbar.

Editing Movies
To perform such tasks as trimming unwanted footage from
movies shot with the camera, click the Movie Editor button in
the ViewNX 2 toolbar.

Printing Pictures
Click the Print button in the ViewNX 2 toolbar. A dialog will be
displayed, allowing you to print pictures on a printer connected
to the computer.

For More Information
Consult online help for more information on using
ViewNX 2.
Technical Notes

Read this chapter for information on compatible accessories, cleaning and storing the camera, and what to do if an error message is displayed or you encounter problems using the camera.

Compatible Lenses

Compatible CPU Lenses

This camera supports autofocus with AF-S and AF-I CPU lenses only. AF-S lenses have names beginning with AF-S, AF-I lenses names beginning with AF-I. Autofocus is not supported with other autofocus (AF) lenses. The following table lists the features available with compatible lenses in viewfinder photography:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lens/accessory</th>
<th>Camera setting</th>
<th>Focus</th>
<th>Mode</th>
<th>Metering</th>
<th>Color</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>D</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AF-S, AF-I NIKKOR ¹</td>
<td>AF</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>✔️²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other type G or D AF NIKKOR ¹</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>✔️²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PC-E NIKKOR series</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>✔️²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PC Micro 85mm f/2.8D ⁴</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>✔️²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AF-S/AF-I teleconverter ³</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>✔️²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other AF NIKKOR (except lenses for F3AF)</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>✔️²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AI-P NIKKOR</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>✔️²</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Use AF-S or AF-I lenses to get the most from your camera. Vibration Reduction (VR) supported with VR lenses.
2. Spot metering meters selected focus point.
3. Can not be used with shifting or tilting.
4. The camera’s exposure metering and flash control systems may not function as expected when the lens is shifted and/or tilted or an aperture other than the maximum aperture is used.
5. AF-S or AF-I lens required.
6. With maximum effective aperture of f/5.6 or faster.
7. When AF 80–200mm f/2.8, AF 35–70mm f/2.8, AF 28–85mm f/3.5–4.5 (New), or AF 28–85mm f/3.5–4.5 lenses are zoomed all the way in at the minimum focus distance, the in-focus indicator may be displayed when the image on the matte screen in the viewfinder is not in focus. Focus manually until image in viewfinder is in focus.
8. With maximum aperture of f/5.6 or faster.

✅ IX NIKKOR Lenses
IX NIKKOR lenses can not be used.

⚠️ Lens f-number
The f-number given in lens names is the maximum aperture of the lens.
### Identifying CPU and Type G and D Lenses

CPU lenses can be identified by the presence of CPU contacts, type G and D lenses by a letter on the lens barrel. Type G lenses are not equipped with a lens aperture ring.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CPU contacts</th>
<th>Aperture ring</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>CPU lens</strong></td>
<td><strong>Type G lens</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

![CPU contacts Aperture ring](image-url)
Other Accessories

At the time of writing, the following accessories were available for the D5200.

**Power sources**
- **Rechargeable Li-ion Battery EN-EL14**: Additional EN-EL14 batteries are available from local retailers and NikonAuthorized service representatives. EN-EL14a batteries can also be used.
- **Battery Charger MH-24**: Recharge EN-EL14a and EN-EL14 batteries.
- **Power Connector EP-5A, AC Adapter EH-5b**: These accessories can be used to power the camera for extended periods (EH-5a and EH-5 AC adapters can also be used). A power connector EP-5A is required to connect the camera to the EH-5b, EH-5a, or EH-5.

**Filters**
- Filters intended for special-effects photography may interfere with autofocus or the electronic rangefinder.
- The D5200 can not be used with linear polarizing filters. Use C-PL or C-PL II circular polarizing filters instead.
- NC filters are recommended for protecting the lens.
- To prevent ghosting, use of a filter is not recommended when the subject is framed against a bright light, or when a bright light source is in the frame.
- Center-weighted metering is recommended with filters with exposure factors (filter factors) over 1 × (Y44, Y48, Y52, O56, R60, X0, X1, C-PL, ND2S, ND4, ND4S, ND8, ND8S, ND400, A2, A12, B2, B8, B12). See the filter manual for details.

**Viewfinder eyepiece accessories**
- **DK-20C Eyepiece Correction Lenses**: Lenses are available with diopters of −5, −4, −3, −2, 0, +0.5, +1, +2, and +3 m⁻¹ when the camera diopter adjustment control is in the neutral position (−1 m⁻¹). Use eyepiece correction lenses only if the desired focus can not be achieved with the built in diopter adjustment control (−1.7 to +0.7 m⁻¹). Test eyepiece correction lenses before purchase to ensure that the desired focus can be achieved. The rubber eyecup can not be used with eyepiece correction lenses.
- **Magnifier DG-2**: The DG-2 magnifies the scene displayed in the center of the viewfinder for greater precision during focusing. Eyepiece adapter required (available separately).
- **Eyepiece Adapter DK-22**: The DK-22 is used when attaching the DG-2 magnifier.
- **Right-Angle Viewing Attachment DR-6**: The DR-6 attaches at a right angle to the viewfinder eyepiece, allowing the image in the viewfinder to be viewed at right angles to the lens (for example, from directly above when the camera is horizontal).

**Software**
- **Capture NX 2**: A complete photo editing package offering such features as white balance adjustment and color control points.
- **Camera Control Pro 2**: Control the camera remotely from a computer to record movies and photographs and save photographs directly to the computer hard disk.

**Note**: Use the latest versions of Nikon software. Most Nikon software offers an auto update feature when the computer is connected to the Internet. See the websites listed on page viii for the latest information on supported operating systems.

**Body cap**
- **Body Cap BF-1B/Body Cap BF-1A**: The body cap keeps the mirror, viewfinder screen, and low-pass filter free of dust when a lens is not in place.
Remote controls/ wireless remote controllers


[Images of ML-L3 remote control]

Pressing the battery-chamber latch to the right (1), insert a fingernail into the gap and open the battery chamber (2). Ensure that the battery is inserted in the correct orientation (4).

- **Wireless Remote Controller WR-R10**/WR-T10: When a WR-R10 wireless remote controller is attached, the camera can be controlled wirelessly using a WR-T10 wireless remote controller (29).

Microphones

Stereo Microphone ME-1 (56)*

Accessory terminal accessories

The D5200 is equipped with an accessory terminal for WR-R10 wireless remote controllers, MC-DC2 remote cords and GP-1 GPS units, which connect with the ▶ mark on the connector aligned with the ◀ next to the accessory terminal (close the connector cover when the terminal is not in use).

USB and A/V connector accessories

- UC-E17 and UC-E6 USB cables (72)
- Wireless Mobile Adapter WU-1a*: Supports two-way communication between the camera and smart devices running the Wireless Mobile Adapter Utility.

* The WR-R10 wireless remote controller can not be attached at the same time as a WU-1a wireless mobile adapter or ME-1 stereo microphone. Attempting to forcibly attach accessories can damage the camera or accessory.

Approved Memory Cards

The following SD memory cards have been tested and approved for use in the D5200. Cards with class 6 or faster write speeds are recommended for movie recording. Recording may end unexpectedly when cards with slower write speeds are used.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SD memory cards</th>
<th>SDHC memory cards</th>
<th>SDXC memory cards</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SanDisk</td>
<td>4 GB, 8 GB, 16 GB, 32 GB</td>
<td>64 GB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toshiba</td>
<td>4 GB, 6 GB, 8 GB, 12 GB, 16 GB, 24 GB, 32 GB</td>
<td>48 GB, 64 GB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panasonic</td>
<td>4 GB, 8 GB, 16 GB, 32 GB</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lexar Media</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>64 GB, 128 GB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Platinum II</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full-HD Video</td>
<td>4 GB, 8 GB, 16 GB</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Check that any card readers or other devices with which the card will be used support 2 GB cards.
2. Check that any card readers or other devices with which the card will be used are SDHC-compliant. The camera supports UHS-1.
3. Check that any card readers or other devices with which the card will be used are SDXC-compliant. The camera supports UHS-1.

Other cards have not been tested. For more details on the above cards, please contact the manufacturer.
Caring for the Camera

Storage

When the camera will not be used for an extended period, remove the battery and store it in a cool, dry area with the terminal cover in place. To prevent mold or mildew, store the camera in a dry, well-ventilated area. Do not store your camera with naphtha or camphor moth balls or in locations that:

- are poorly ventilated or subject to humidities of over 60%
- are next to equipment that produces strong electromagnetic fields, such as televisions or radios
- are exposed to temperatures above 50 °C (122 °F) or below –10 °C (14 °F)

Cleaning

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Camera body</th>
<th>Use a blower to remove dust and lint, then wipe gently with a soft, dry cloth. After using the camera at the beach or seaside, wipe off sand or salt with a cloth lightly dampened in distilled water and dry thoroughly. <strong>Important:</strong> Dust or other foreign matter inside the camera may cause damage not covered under warranty.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lens, mirror, and viewfinder</td>
<td>These glass elements are easily damaged. Remove dust and lint with a blower. If using an aerosol blower, keep the can vertical to prevent the discharge of liquid. To remove fingerprints and other stains, apply a small amount of lens cleaner to a soft cloth and clean with care.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monitor</td>
<td>Remove dust and lint with a blower. When removing fingerprints and other stains, wipe the surface lightly with a soft cloth or chamois leather. Do not apply pressure, as this could result in damage or malfunction.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Do not use alcohol, thinner, or other volatile chemicals.

Servicing the Camera and Accessories

The camera is a precision device and requires regular servicing. Nikon recommends that the camera be inspected by the original retailer or Nikon-authorized service representative once every one to two years, and that it be serviced once every three to five years (note that fees apply to these services). Frequent inspection and servicing are particularly recommended if the camera is used professionally. Any accessories regularly used with the camera, such as lenses or optional flash units, should be included when the camera is inspected or serviced.
Caring for the Camera and Battery: Cautions

Caring for the Camera

Do not drop: The product may malfunction if subjected to strong shocks or vibration.

Keep dry: This product is not waterproof, and may malfunction if immersed in water or exposed to high levels of humidity. Rusting of the internal mechanism can cause irreparable damage.

Avoid sudden changes in temperature: Sudden changes in temperature, such as those that occur when entering or leaving a heated building on a cold day, can cause condensation inside the device. To prevent condensation, place the device in a carrying case or plastic bag before exposing it to sudden changes in temperature.

Keep away from strong magnetic fields: Do not use or store this device in the vicinity of equipment that generates strong electromagnetic radiation or magnetic fields. Strong static charges or the magnetic fields produced by equipment such as radio transmitters could interfere with the monitor, damage data stored on the memory card, or affect the product’s internal circuitry.

Do not leave the lens pointed at the sun: Do not leave the lens pointed at the sun or other strong light source for an extended period. Intense light may cause the image sensor to deteriorate or produce a white blur effect in photographs.

Turn the product off before removing or disconnecting the power source: Do not unplug the product or remove the battery while the product is on or while images are being recorded or deleted. Forcibly cutting power in these circumstances could result in loss of data or in damage to product memory or internal circuitry. To prevent an accidental interruption of power, avoid carrying the product from one location to another while the AC adapter is connected.

Cleaning: When cleaning the camera body, use a blower to gently remove dust and lint, then wipe gently with a soft, dry cloth. After using the camera at the beach or seaside, wipe off any sand or salt using a cloth lightly dampened in pure water and then dry the camera thoroughly.

The lens and mirror are easily damaged. Dust and lint should be gently removed with a blower. When using an aerosol blower, keep the can vertical to prevent discharge of liquid. To remove fingerprints and other stains from the lens, apply a small amount of lens cleaner to a soft cloth and wipe the lens carefully.

See the Reference Manual for information on cleaning the low-pass filter.

Do not touch the shutter curtain: The shutter curtain is extremely thin and easily damaged. Under no circumstances should you exert pressure on the curtain, poke it with cleaning tools, or subject it to powerful air currents from a blower. These actions could scratch, deform, or tear the curtain.
**Storage:** To prevent mold or mildew, store the camera in a dry, well-ventilated area. If you are using an AC adapter, unplug the adapter to prevent fire. If the product will not be used for an extended period, remove the battery to prevent leakage and store the camera in a plastic bag containing a desiccant. Do not, however, store the camera case in a plastic bag, as this may cause the material to deteriorate. Note that desiccant gradually loses its capacity to absorb moisture and should be replaced at regular intervals.

To prevent mold or mildew, take the camera out of storage at least once a month. Turn the camera on and release the shutter a few times before putting it away.

Store the battery in a cool, dry place. Replace the terminal cover before putting the battery away.

**Notes on the monitor:** The monitor is constructed with extremely high precision; at least 99.99% of pixels are effective, with no more than 0.01% being missing or defective. Hence while these displays may contain pixels that are always lit (white, red, blue, or green) or always off (black), this is not a malfunction and has no effect on images recorded with the device.

Images in the monitor may be difficult to see in a bright light.

Do not apply pressure to the monitor, as this could cause damage or malfunction. Dust or lint on the monitor can be removed with a blower. Stains can be removed by wiping lightly with a soft cloth or chamois leather. Should the monitor break, care should be taken to avoid injury from broken glass and to prevent liquid crystal from the monitor touching the skin or entering the eyes and mouth.

**Moiré:** Moiré is an interference pattern created by the interaction of an image containing a regular, repeating grid, such as the pattern of weave in cloth or windows in a building, with the camera image sensor grid. If you notice moiré in your photographs, try changing the distance to the subject, zooming in and out, or changing the angle between the subject and the camera.

**Caring for the Battery**

Batteries may leak or explode if improperly handled. Observe the following precautions when handling batteries:

- Use only batteries approved for use in this equipment.
- Do not expose the battery to flame or excessive heat.
- Keep the battery terminals clean.
- Turn the product off before replacing the battery.
- Remove the battery from the camera or charger when not in use and replace the terminal cover. These devices draw minute amounts of charge even when off and could draw the battery down to the point that it will no longer function. If the battery will not be used for some time, insert it in the camera and run it flat before removing it and storing it in a location with an ambient temperature of 15 °C to 25 °C (59 °F to 77 °F; avoid hot or extremely cold locations). Repeat this process at least once every six months.
- Turning the camera on and off repeatedly when the battery is fully discharged will shorten battery life. Batteries that have been fully discharged must be charged before use.
• The internal temperature of the battery may rise while the battery is in use. Attempting to charge the battery while the internal temperature is elevated will impair battery performance, and the battery may not charge or charge only partially. Wait for the battery to cool before charging.
• Continuing to charge the battery after it is fully charged can impair battery performance.
• A marked drop in the time a fully charged battery retains its charge when used at room temperature indicates that it requires replacement. Purchase a new EN-EL14 battery.
• Charge the battery before use. When taking photographs on important occasions, ready a spare EN-EL14 battery and keep it fully charged. Depending on your location, it may be difficult to purchase replacement batteries on short notice. Note that on cold days, the capacity of batteries tends to decrease. Be sure the battery is fully charged before taking photographs outside in cold weather. Keep a spare battery in a warm place and exchange the two as necessary. Once warmed, a cold battery may recover some of its charge.
• Used batteries are a valuable resource; recycle in accord with local regulations.
## Error Messages

This section lists the indicators and error messages that appear in the viewfinder and monitor.

### Warning Icons

A flashing ☢️ in the monitor or ⚠️ in the viewfinder indicates that a warning or error message can be displayed in the monitor by pressing the ?? (?- ?) button.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Monitor</th>
<th>Viewfinder</th>
<th>Solution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lock lens aperture ring at minimum aperture (largest f/-number).</td>
<td>⚠️ ⚠️</td>
<td>⚠️ (flashes)</td>
<td>Set lens aperture ring to minimum aperture (highest f-number).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lens not attached</td>
<td>F - - -</td>
<td>⚠️ (flashes)</td>
<td>• Attach non-IX NIKKOR lens.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• If non-CPU lens is attached, select mode M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Before taking photos, rotate the zoom ring to extend the lens.</td>
<td>F - - -</td>
<td>⚠️ (flashes)</td>
<td>A lens with a retractable lens barrel button is attached with the lens barrel retracted. Press the retractable lens barrel button and rotate the zoom ring to extend the lens.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shutter release disabled. Recharge battery.</td>
<td>⚠️ / ⚠️</td>
<td>⚠️ (flashes)</td>
<td>Turn camera off and recharge or replace battery.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>This battery cannot be used. Choose battery designated for use in this camera.</td>
<td>⚠️</td>
<td>⚠️ (flashes)</td>
<td>Use Nikon-approved battery.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Initialization error. Turn camera off and then on again.</td>
<td>⚠️ / ⚠️</td>
<td>⚠️ (flashes)</td>
<td>Turn camera off, remove and replace battery, and then turn camera on again.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Battery level is low. Complete operation and turn camera off immediately.</td>
<td>⚠️</td>
<td>⚠️ (flashes)</td>
<td>End cleaning and turn camera off and recharge or replace battery.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clock not set</td>
<td>⚠️</td>
<td>⚠️ (flashes)</td>
<td>Set camera clock.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No SD card inserted</td>
<td>⚠️ - -</td>
<td>⚠️ (flashes)</td>
<td>Turn camera off and confirm that card is correctly inserted.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memory card is locked. Slide lock to “write” position.</td>
<td>⚠️</td>
<td>⚠️ (flashes)</td>
<td>Memory card is locked (write protected). Slide card write-protect switch to “write” position.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>This memory card cannot be used. Card may be damaged. Insert another card.</td>
<td>⚠️ / ⚠️</td>
<td>⚠️ (flashes)</td>
<td>• Use approved card.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Format card. If problem persists, card may be damaged. Contact Nikon-authorized service representative.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Error creating new folder. Delete files or insert new memory card.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Insert new memory card.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>This card is not formatted. Format the card.</td>
<td>⚠️</td>
<td>⚠️ (flashes)</td>
<td>Format card or turn camera off and insert new memory card.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Card is full</td>
<td>⚠️</td>
<td>⚠️ (flashes)</td>
<td>• Reduce quality or size.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Delete photographs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Insert new memory card.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indicator</td>
<td>Monitor</td>
<td>Viewfinder</td>
<td>Solution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>—</td>
<td>○ (flashes)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Camera can not focus using autofocus. Change composition or focus manually.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Subject is too bright |     | ● (flashes) | • Use a lower ISO sensitivity.  
• Use commercial ND filter.  
• In mode:  
  S Increase shutter speed  
  A Choose a smaller aperture (higher f-number)  
  M Choose another shooting mode |
| Subject is too dark |     | □ (flashes) | • Use a higher ISO sensitivity.  
• Use flash.  
• In mode:  
  S Lower shutter speed  
  A Choose a larger aperture (lower f-number) |
| No Bulb in S mode |     | ƀ ƀ ƀ (flashes) | Change shutter speed or select mode M.                                  |
| Interval timer shooting |     |             | Menus and playback are not available while interval timer photography is in progress. Turn camera off. |
| —         |     | 赀 (flashes) | Flash has fired at full power. Check photo in monitor; if underexposed, adjust settings and try again. |
| —         |     | 赀/赀 (flashes) | • Use the flash.  
• Change distance to subject, aperture, flash range, or ISO sensitivity.  
• Lens focal length is less than 18 mm: use a longer focal length.  
• Optional SB-400 flash unit attached: flash is in bounce position or focus distance is very short. Continue shooting; if necessary, increase focus distance to prevent shadows from appearing in photograph. |
| Error. Press shutter release button again. |     | Ɛ Ɛ Ɛ (flashes) | Release shutter. If error persists or appears frequently, consult Nikon-authorized service representative. |
| Start-up error. Contact a Nikon-authorized service representative. |     | Ɛ Ɛ Ɛ (flashes) | Consult Nikon-authorized service representative. |
| Metering error |     |             |                                                                           |
| Unable to start live view. Please wait for camera to cool. |     |             | Wait for the internal circuits to cool before resuming live view or movie recording. |
| Folder contains no images. |     |             | Folder selected for playback contains no images. Insert another memory card or select a different folder. |
| Cannot display this file. |     |             | File can not be played back on camera. |
| Cannot select this file. |     |             | Images created with other devices can not be retouched. |
## Specifications

### Nikon D5200 Digital Camera

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Single-lens reflex digital camera</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lens mount</td>
<td>Nikon F mount (with AF contacts)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effective angle of view</td>
<td>Nikon DX format; focal length equivalent to approx. 1.5× that of lenses with FX format angle of view</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effective pixels</td>
<td>24.1 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Image sensor</td>
<td>23.5 × 15.6 mm CMOS sensor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total pixels</td>
<td>24.71 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dust-reduction System</td>
<td>Image sensor cleaning, Image Dust Off reference data (optional Capture NX 2 software required)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Storage</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Image size (pixels)</td>
<td>6000 × 4000 (Large) 4496 × 3000 (Medium) 2992 × 2000 (Small)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>File format</td>
<td>NEF (RAW): 14 bit, compressed JPEG: JPEG-Baseline compliant with fine (approx. 1:4), normal (approx. 1:8), or basic (approx. 1:16) compression NEF (RAW)+JPEG: Single photograph recorded in both NEF (RAW) and JPEG formats</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Picture Control System</td>
<td>Standard, Neutral, Vivid, Monochrome, Portrait, Landscape; selected Picture Control can be modified; storage for custom Picture Controls</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media</td>
<td>SD (Secure Digital) and UHS-I compliant SDHC and SDXC memory cards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>File system</td>
<td>DCF (Design Rule for Camera File System) 2.0, DPOF (Digital Print Order Format), Exif (Exchangeable Image File Format for Digital Still Cameras) 2.3, PictBridge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viewfinder</td>
<td>Eye-level pentamirror single-lens reflex viewfinder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frame coverage</td>
<td>Approx. 95% horizontal and 95% vertical</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magnification</td>
<td>Approx. 0.78 × (50 mm f/1.4 lens at infinity, −1.0 m⁻¹)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eyepoint</td>
<td>17.9 mm (−1.0 m⁻¹; from center surface of viewfinder eyepiece lens)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diopter adjustment</td>
<td>−1.7 to +0.7 m⁻¹</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Focusing screen</td>
<td>Type B BriteView Clear Matte Mark VII screen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reflex mirror</td>
<td>Quick return</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lens aperture</td>
<td>Instant return, electronically controlled</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Lens

**Compatible lenses**
Autofocus is available with AF-S and AF-I lenses. Autofocus is not available with other type G and D lenses, AF lenses (IX NIKKOR and lenses for the F3AF are not supported), and AI-P lenses. Non-CPU lenses can be used in mode M, but the camera exposure meter will not function. The electronic rangefinder can be used with lenses that have a maximum aperture of f/5.6 or faster.

### Shutter

**Type**
Electronically-controlled vertical-travel focal-plane shutter

**Speed**
$\frac{1}{4000} – 30$ s in steps of $\frac{1}{3}$ or $\frac{1}{2}$ EV; Bulb; Time (requires optional ML-L3 remote control)

**Flash sync speed**
$X = \frac{1}{200}$ s; synchronizes with shutter at $\frac{1}{200}$ s or slower

### Release

**Release mode**
- [S] (single frame), [L] (continuous L), [H] (continuous H), [ ] (self-timer),
- [ ] 2s (delayed remote; ML-L3), [ ] (quick-response remote; ML-L3), [ ] (quiet shutter release); interval timer photography supported

**Frame advance rate**
Up to 3 fps ([L]) or 5 fps ([H]) (continuous-servo AF with Release selected for Custom Settings a1 [AF-C priority selection], manual or shutter-priority auto exposure, a shutter speed of $\frac{1}{250}$ s or faster, and the remaining settings at default value)

**Self-timer**
2 s, 5 s, 10 s, 20 s; 1–9 exposures

### Exposure

**Metering mode**
TTL exposure metering using 2016-pixel RGB sensor

**Metering method**
- **Matrix metering**: 3D color matrix metering II (type G and D lenses); color matrix metering II (other CPU lenses)
- **Center-weighted metering**: Weight of 75% given to 8-mm circle in center of frame
- **Spot metering**: Meters 3.5-mm circle (about 2.5% of frame) centered on selected focus point

**Range (ISO 100, f/1.4 lens, 20 °C/68 °F)**
- **Matrix or center-weighted metering**: 0 – 20 EV
- **Spot metering**: 2 – 20 EV

**Exposure meter coupling**
CPU

**Mode**
Auto modes (\(\text{\#} \text{ auto; } \text{\#} \text{ auto, flash off} \)); programmed auto with flexible program (P); shutter-priority auto (S); aperture-priority auto (A); manual (M); scene modes (\(\text{\#} \text{ portrait; } \text{\#} \text{ landscape; } \text{\#} \text{ child; } \text{\#} \text{ sports; } \text{\#} \text{ close up; } \text{\#} \text{ night portrait; } \text{\#} \text{ night landscape; } \text{\#} \text{ party/indoor; } \text{\#} \text{ beach/snow; } \text{\#} \text{ sunset; } \text{\#} \text{ dusk/dawn; } \text{\#} \text{ pet portrait; } \text{\#} \text{ candlelight; } \text{\#} \text{ blossom; } \text{\#} \text{ autumn colors; } \text{\#} \text{ food} \)); special effects modes (\(\text{\#} \text{ night vision; } \text{\#} \text{ color sketch; } \text{\#} \text{ miniature effect; } \text{\#} \text{ selective color; } \text{\#} \text{ silhouette; } \text{\#} \text{ high key; } \text{\#} \text{ low key} \))

**Exposure compensation**
Can be adjusted by $-5 – +5$ EV in increments of $\frac{1}{3}$ or $\frac{1}{2}$ EV in P, S, A, and M modes

**Bracketing**
- **Exposure bracketing**: 3 shots in steps of $\frac{1}{3}$ or $\frac{1}{2}$ EV
- **White balance bracketing**: 3 shots in steps of 1
- **Active D-Lighting bracketing**: 2 shots

**Exposure lock**
Luminosity locked at detected value with \(\text{\#} \text{ (\#)) button
### Exposure

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ISO sensitivity</th>
<th>ISO 100 – 6400 in steps of 1/3 EV. Can also be set to approx. 0.3, 0.7, 1, or 2 EV (ISO 25600 equivalent) above ISO 6400; auto ISO sensitivity control available</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Active D-Lighting</td>
<td>Auto, extra high, high, normal, low, off</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Focus

| Autofocus        | Nikon Multi-CAM 4800DX autofocus sensor module with TTL phase detection, 39 focus points (including 9 cross-type sensor), and AF-assist illuminator (range approx. 0.5 – 3 m/1 ft 8 in.–9 ft 10 in.) |
| Detection range  | −1 – +19 EV (ISO 100, 20 °C/68 °F) |
| Lens servo       | • **Autofocus (AF)**: Single-servo AF (**AF-S**); continuous-servo AF (**AF-C**); auto AF-S/AF-C selection (**AF-A**); predictive focus tracking activated automatically according to subject status  
                  • **Manual focus (MF)**: Electronic rangefinder can be used |
| Focus point      | Can be selected from 39 or 11 focus points |
| AF-area mode     | Single-point AF, 9-, 21-, or 39- point dynamic-area AF, 3D-tracking, auto-area AF |
| Focus lock       | Focus can be locked by pressing shutter-release button halfway (single-servo AF) or by pressing (L) button |

### Flash

| Built-in flash   | Auto flash with auto pop-up  
                  | Manual pop-up with button release |
| Guide Number     | Approx. 12/39, 13/43 with manual flash (m/ft, ISO 100, 20 °C/68 °F) |
| Flash control    | TTL: i-TTL flash control using 2016-pixel RGB sensor is available with built-in flash and SB-910, SB-900, SB-800, SB-700, SB-600, or SB-400; i-TTL balanced fill-flash for digital SLR is used with matrix and center-weighted metering, standard i-TTL flash for digital SLR with spot metering |
| Flash mode       | Auto, auto with red-eye reduction, auto slow sync, auto slow sync with red-eye reduction, fill-flash, red-eye reduction, slow sync, slow sync with red-eye reduction, rear-curtain with slow sync, rear-curtain sync, off |
| Flash compensation | −3 – +1 EV in increments of 1/3 or 1/2 EV |
| Flash-ready indicator | Lights when built-in flash or optional flash unit is fully charged; flashes after flash is fired at full output |
| Accessory shoe   | ISO 518 hot-shoe with sync and data contacts and safety lock |
| Nikon Creative Lighting System (CLS) | Advanced Wireless Lighting supported with SB-910, SB-900, SB-800, or SB-700 as a master flash or SU-800 as commander; Flash Color Information Communication supported with all CLS-compatible flash units |
| Sync terminal    | AS-15 sync terminal adapter (available separately) |

### White balance

| White balance | Auto, incandescent, fluorescent (7 types), direct sunlight, flash, cloudy, shade, preset manual, all except preset manual with fine-tuning. |
**Live view**

| Lens servo | • **Autofocus (AF)**: Single-servo AF (AF-S); full-time-servo AF (AF-F)  
|            | • **Manual focus (MF)** |
| AF-area mode | Face-priority AF, wide-area AF, normal-area AF, subject-tracking AF |
| Autofocus | Contrast-detect AF anywhere in frame (camera selects focus point automatically when face-priority AF or subject-tracking AF is selected) |
| Automatic scene selection | Available in ⚫ and ⚫ modes |

**Movie**

| Metering | TTL exposure metering using main image sensor |
| Metering method | Matrix |
| Frame size (pixels) and frame rate | • 1920 × 1080, 60i (59.94 fields/s)/ 50i (50 fields/s)*, ★ high/normal  
| | • 1920 × 1080, 30 p (progressive)/25p/24p, ★ high/normal  
| | • 1280 × 720, 60p/50p, ★ high/normal  
| | • 640 × 424, 30p/25p, ★ high/normal  
| | Frame rates of 30p (actual frame rate 29.97 fps), 60i, and 60p (actual frame rate 59.94 fps) are available when NTSC is selected for video mode. 25p, 50i, and 50p are available when PAL is selected for video mode. Actual frame rate when 24p is selected is 23.976 fps. |
| File format | MOV |
| Video compression | H.264/MPEG-4 Advanced Video Coding |
| Audio recording format | Linear PCM |
| Audio recording device | Built-in or external stereo microphone; sensitivity adjustable |
| ISO sensitivity | ISO 100–6400; can also be set to approx. 0.3, 0.7, 1, or 2 EV (ISO 25600 equivalent) above ISO 6400 |

* Sensor output is about 60 or 50 fps.

**Monitor**

| Monitor | 7.5-cm (3-in.), approx. 921k-dot (VGA), vari-angle TFT monitor with 170° viewing angle, approx. 100% frame coverage, and brightness adjustment |

**Playback**

| Playback | Full-frame and thumbnail (4, 9, or 72 images or calendar) playback with playback zoom, movie playback, photo and/or movie slide shows, histogram display, highlights, auto image rotation, and image comment (up to 36 characters) |

**Interface**

| USB | Hi-Speed USB |
| Video output | NTSC, PAL |
| HDMI output | Type C mini-pin HDMI connector |
| Accessory terminal | **Wireless remote controller**: WR-R10 wireless remote controller (available separately)  
| | **Remote cord**: MC-DC2 (available separately)  
| | **GPS unit**: GP-1 (available separately) |
| Audio input | Stereo mini-pin jack (3.5mm diameter) |
### Supported languages

| Supported languages | Arabic, Chinese (Simplified and Traditional), Czech, Danish, Dutch, English, Finnish, French, German, Greek, Hindi, Hungarian, Indonesian, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Norwegian, Polish, Portuguese (Portugal and Brazil), Romanian, Russian, Spanish, Swedish, Thai, Turkish, Ukrainian |

### Power source

| Battery | One rechargeable Li-ion EN-EL14 battery |
| AC adapter | EH-5b AC adapter; requires EP-5A power connector (available separately) |

### Tripod socket

| Tripod socket | 1/4 in. (ISO 1222) |

### Dimensions/weight

| Dimensions (W × H × D) | Approx. 129.0 × 98.0 × 78.0 mm (5.1 × 3.9 × 3.1 in.) |
| Weight | Approx. 555 g (1 lb 3.6 oz) with battery and memory card but without body cap; approx. 505 g/1 lb 1.8 oz (camera body only) |

### Operating environment

| Temperature | 0 °C–40 °C (+32 °F–104 °F) |
| Humidity | 85% or less (no condensation) |

- Unless otherwise stated, all figures are for a camera with a fully-charged battery operating at the temperature specified by the Camera and Imaging Products Association (CIPA): 23 ±3 °C (73.4 ±5.4 °F).
- Nikon reserves the right to change the specifications of the hardware and software described in this manual at any time and without prior notice. Nikon will not be held liable for damages that may result from any mistakes that this manual may contain.
### MH-24 battery charger

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specification</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Rated input</strong></td>
<td>AC 100–240 V, 50/60 Hz, 0.2 A maximum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Rated output</strong></td>
<td>DC 8.4 V/0.9 A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Supported batteries</strong></td>
<td>Nikon Rechargeable Li-ion Battery EN-EL14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Charging time</strong></td>
<td>Approx. 1 hour and 30 minutes at an ambient temperature of 25 °C/77 °F when no charge remains</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Operating temperature</strong></td>
<td>0 °C–40 °C (+32 °F–104 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Dimensions (W × H × D)</strong></td>
<td>Approx. 70 × 26 × 97 mm (2.8 × 1.0 × 3.8 in.), excluding plug adapter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Weight</strong></td>
<td>Approx. 89 g (3.1 oz), excluding plug adapter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### EN-EL14 rechargeable Li-ion battery

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specification</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Type</strong></td>
<td>Rechargeable lithium-ion battery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Rated capacity</strong></td>
<td>7.4 V/1030 mAh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Operating temperature</strong></td>
<td>0 °C–40 °C (+32 °F–104 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Dimensions (W × H × D)</strong></td>
<td>Approx. 38 × 53 × 14 mm (1.5 × 2.1 × 0.6 in.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Weight</strong></td>
<td>Approx. 48 g (1.7 oz), excluding terminal cover</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### AF-S DX NIKKOR 18–55mm f/3.5–5.6G VR II lens

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specification</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Type</strong></td>
<td>Type G AF-S DX lens with built-in CPU and F mount</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Focal length</strong></td>
<td>18–55 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Maximum aperture</strong></td>
<td>f/3.5–5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Lens construction</strong></td>
<td>11 elements in 8 groups (including 1 aspherical lens element)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Angle of view</strong></td>
<td>76 °–28 ° 50 ´</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Focal length scale</strong></td>
<td>Graduated in millimeters (18, 24, 35, 45, 55)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Distance information</strong></td>
<td>Output to camera</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Zoom</strong></td>
<td>Manual zoom using independent zoom ring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Focusing</strong></td>
<td>Autofocus controlled by Silent Wave Motor and separate focus ring for manual focus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vibration reduction</strong></td>
<td>Lens shift using voice coil motors (VCMs)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **Minimum focus distance**  | • AF: 0.28 m (0.92 ft) from focal plane at all zoom positions  
                                    • MF: 0.25 m (0.82 ft) from focal plane at all zoom positions |
| **Diaphragm blades**        | 7 (rounded diaphragm opening)                    |
| **Diaphragm**               | Fully automatic                                  |
| **Aperture range**          | • 18 mm focal length: f/3.5–22  
                                    • 55 mm focal length: f/5.6–36  
                                    The minimum aperture displayed may vary depending on the size of the exposure increment selected with the camera. |
| **Metering**                | Full aperture                                    |
| **Filter-attachment size**  | 52 mm (P=0.75 mm)                                |
| **Dimensions**              | Approx. 66 mm diameter × 59.5 mm (distance from camera lens-mount flange when lens is retracted) |
| **Weight**                  | Approx. 195 g (6.9 oz)                           |

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The AF-S DX NIKKOR 18–55mm f/3.5–5.6G VR II

The lens generally used in this manual for illustrative purposes is an AF-S DX NIKKOR 18–55mm f/3.5–5.6G VR II.

The AF-S DX NIKKOR 18–55mm f/3.5–5.6G VR II features a retractable lens barrel.

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HDMI

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Battery Life

The movie footage or number of shots that can be recorded with fully-charged batteries varies with the condition of the battery, temperature, the interval between shots, and the length of time menus are displayed. Sample figures for EN-EL14 (1030 mAh) batteries are given below.

- **Photographs, single-frame release mode (CIPA standard)**: Approximately 500 shots
- **Photographs, continuous release mode (Nikon standard)**: Approximately 1700 shots
- **Movies**: Approximately 40 minutes of HD footage at 1080/60i and 1080/50i

1. Measured at 23 °C/73.4 °F (±3 °C/5.4 °F) with an AF-S DX NIKKOR 18–55mm f/3.5–5.6G VR II lens under the following test conditions: lens cycled from infinity to minimum range and one photograph taken at default settings once every 30 s; after photograph is taken, monitor is turned on for 4 s; tester waits for standby timer to expire after monitor is turned off; flash fired at full power once every other shot. Live view not used.

2. Measured at 20 °C/68 °F with an AF-S DX NIKKOR 18–55mm f/3.5–5.6G VR II lens under the following test conditions: vibration reduction off, continuous high-speed release mode, focus mode set to AF-C, image quality set to JPEG basic, image size set to M (medium), white balance set to AUTO, ISO sensitivity set to ISO 100, shutter speed 1/250 s, focus cycled from infinity to minimum range three times after shutter-release button has been pressed halfway for 3 s; six shots are then taken in succession and monitor turned on for 4 s and then turned off; cycle repeated once standby timer has expired.

3. Measured at 23°C/73.4°F (±3°C/5.4°F) with the camera at default settings and an AF-S DX NIKKOR 18–55mm f/3.5–5.6G VR II lens under conditions specified by the Camera and Imaging Products Association (CIPA). Individual movies can be up to 20 minutes in length or 4 GB in size; recording may end before these limits are reached if the camera temperature rises.

The following can reduce battery life:
- Using the monitor
- Keeping the shutter-release button pressed halfway
- Repeated autofocus operations
- Taking NEF (RAW) photographs
- Slow shutter speeds
- Using a GP-1 GPS unit
- Using a WU-1a wireless mobile adapter
- Using VR (vibration reduction) mode with VR lenses

To ensure that you get the most from rechargeable Nikon EN-EL14 batteries:
- Keep the battery contacts clean. Soiled contacts can reduce battery performance.
- Use batteries immediately after charging. Batteries will lose their charge if left unused.
Use the Nikon Manual Viewer 2 app to view manuals anytime, anywhere on your smartphone or tablet.